

LIBRARY

NINETEEN  
THIRTY  
ONE



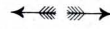


THE 1931  
CHILOCCOAN





## Foreword



Through the Pages of this Little Volume, "The Chiloccoan,"  
We have Tried to Portray the Many-sided Life of  
our Chilocco Community. May it ever bring  
a Thrill of Happiness and Inspiration  
to Those for Whom it Recalls  
Memories of Our  
Alma Mater



## Dedication

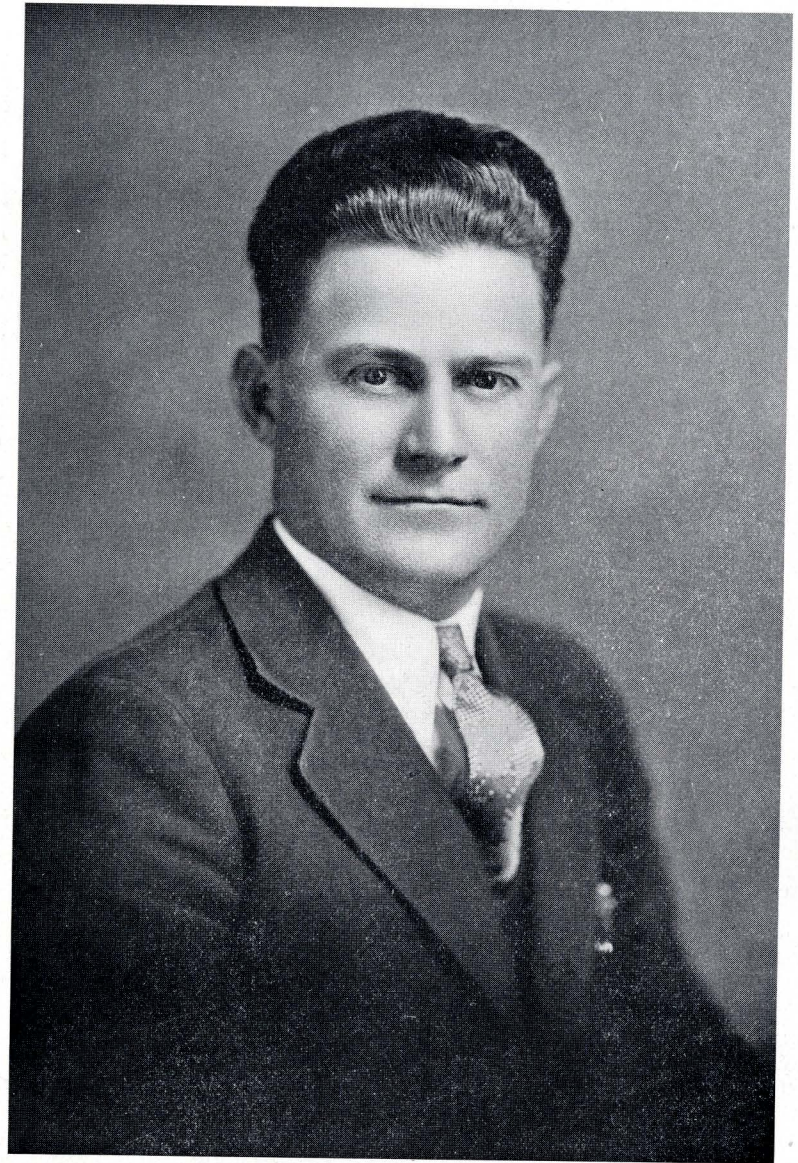


To Mr. Francis Chapman, Printer and Philosopher,  
our Staunch and Loyal Friend throughout all the  
years; whose Council and Help has never  
been lacking; this Edition of the  
Senior Class Annual is  
Affectionately  
Dedicated



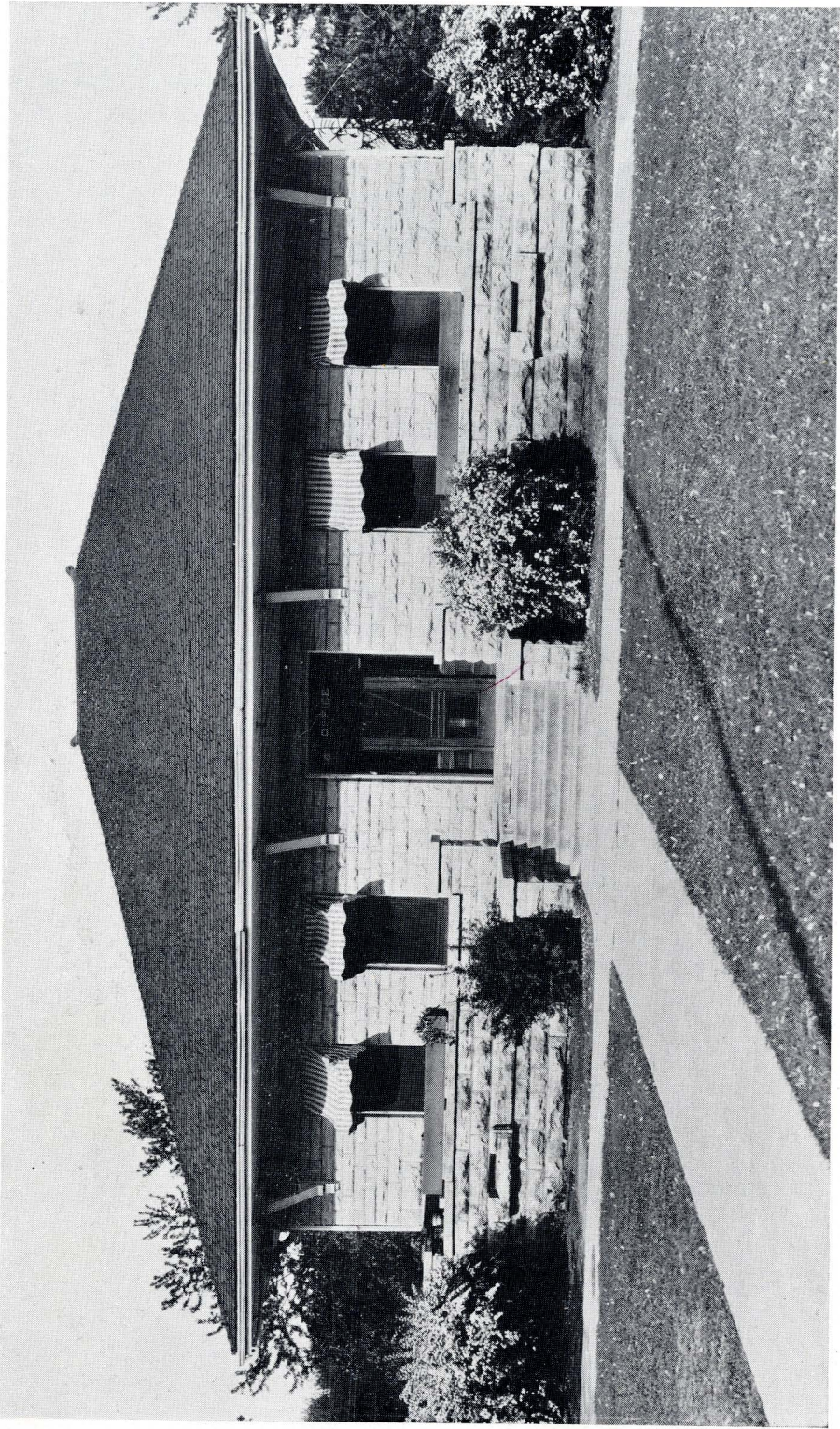
FRANCIS CHAPMAN, Printer.



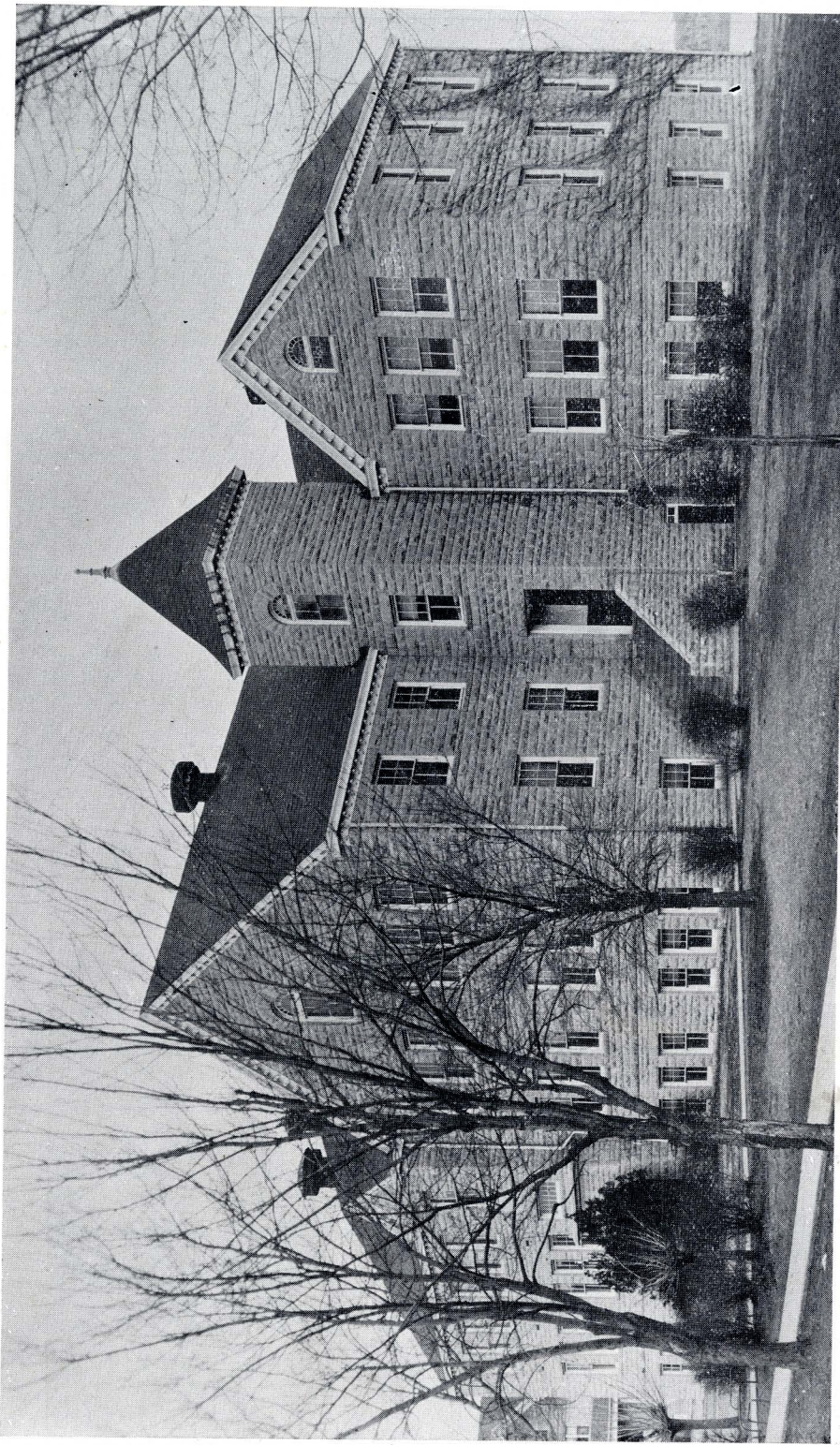


LAWRENCE E. CORRELL, Superintendent.



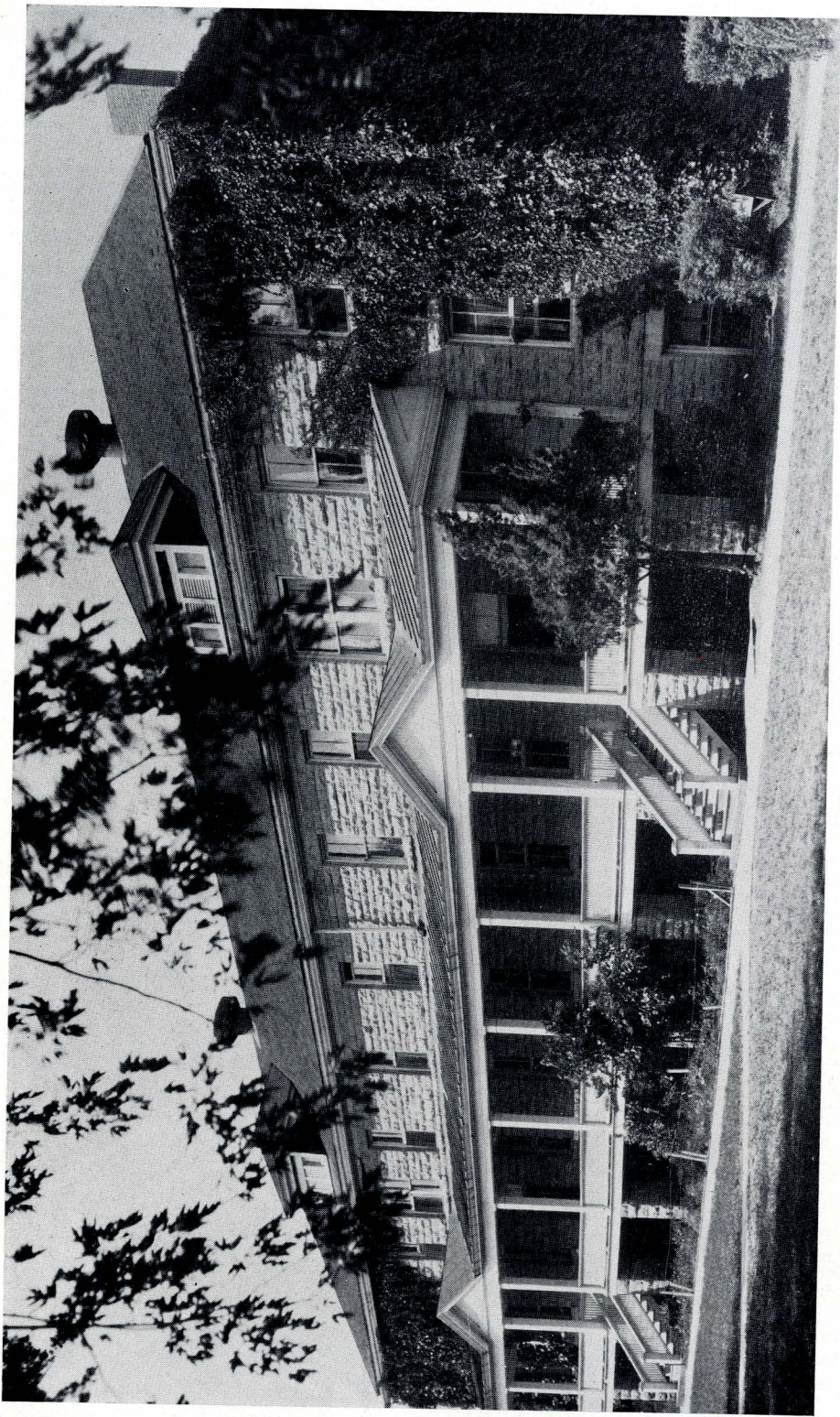


THE ADMINISTRATION BUILDING

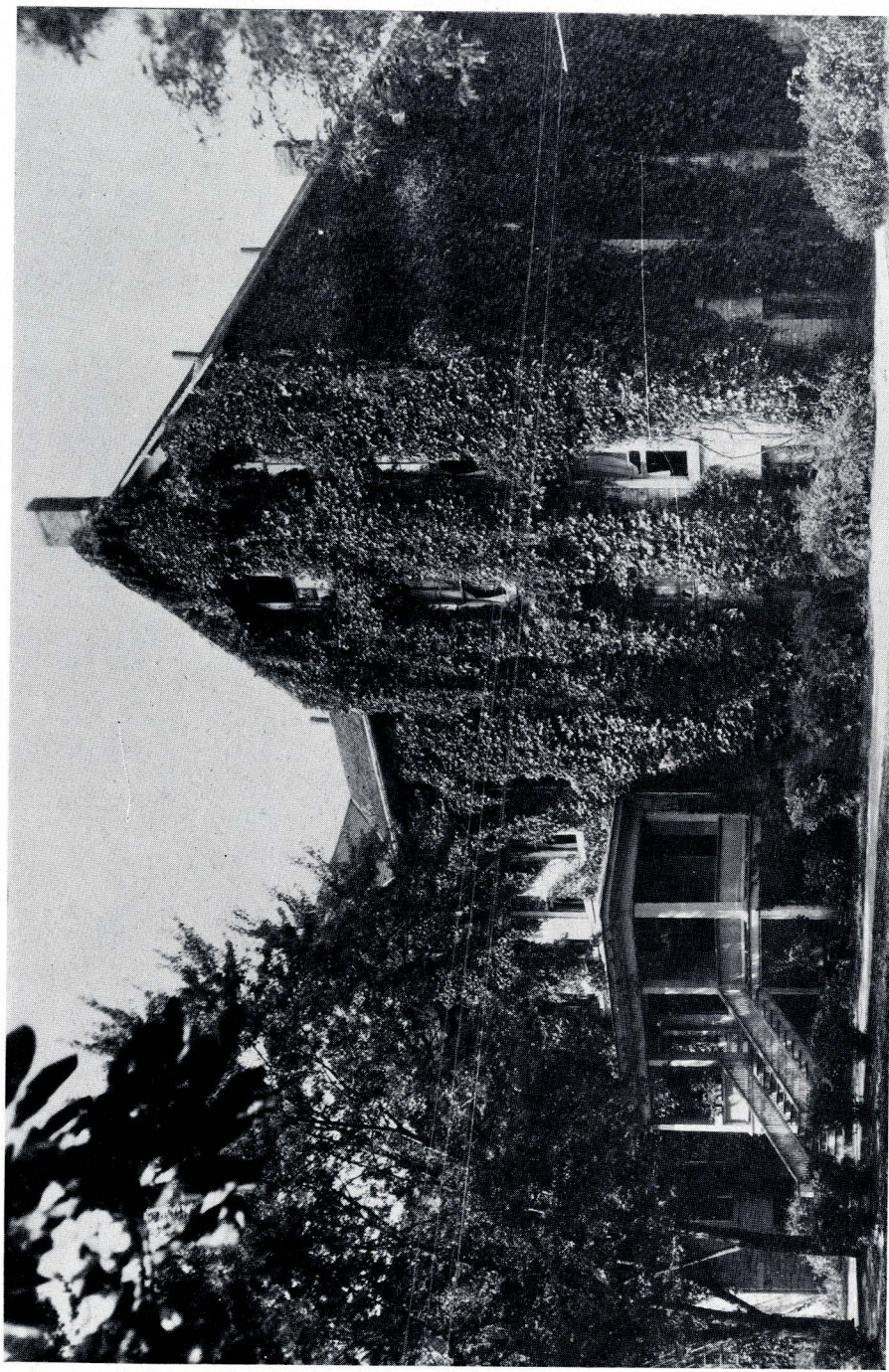


HAWORTH HALL—THE ACADEMIC BUILDING





HOME ONE—BOYS

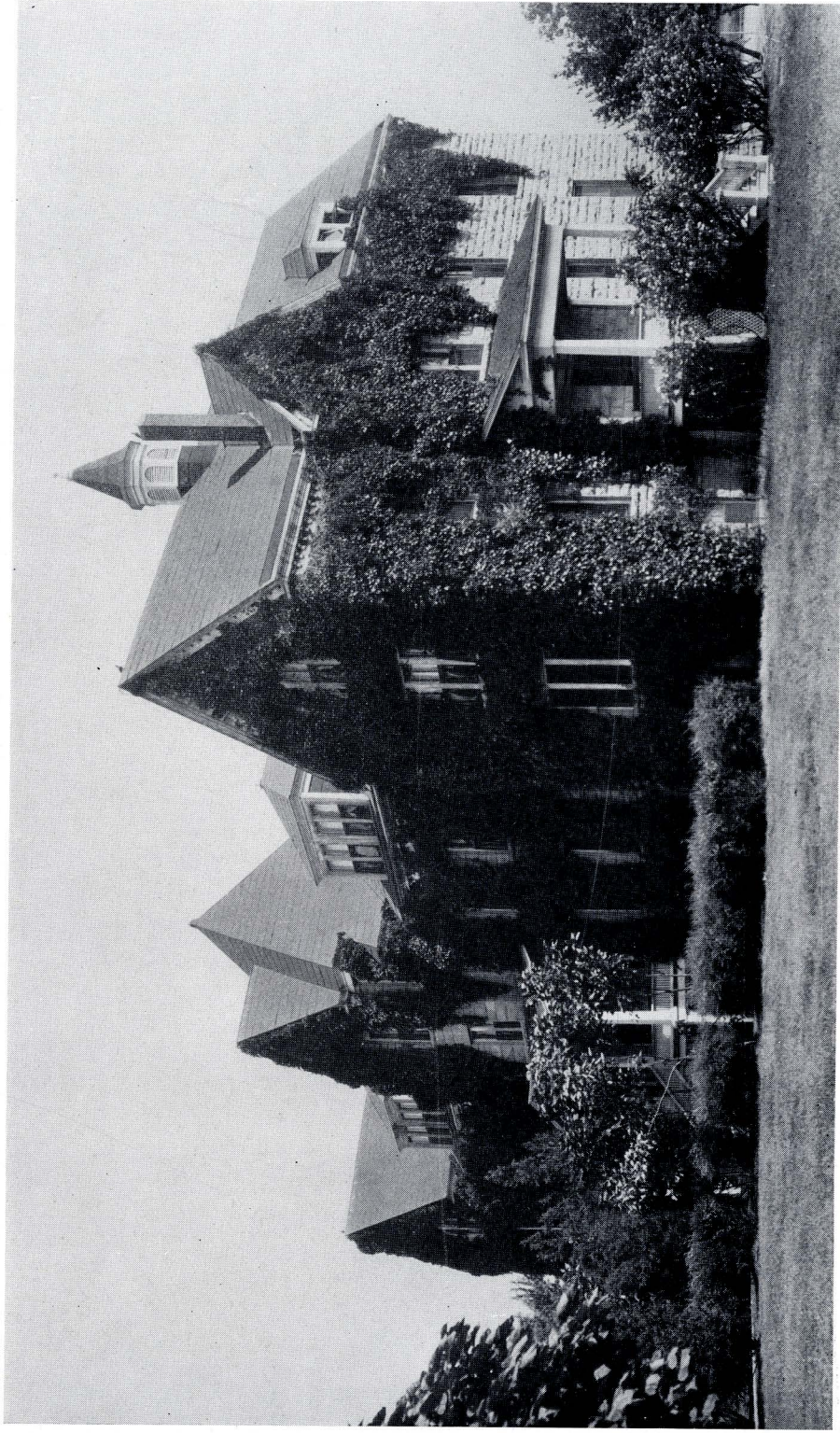


HOME TWO—BOYS



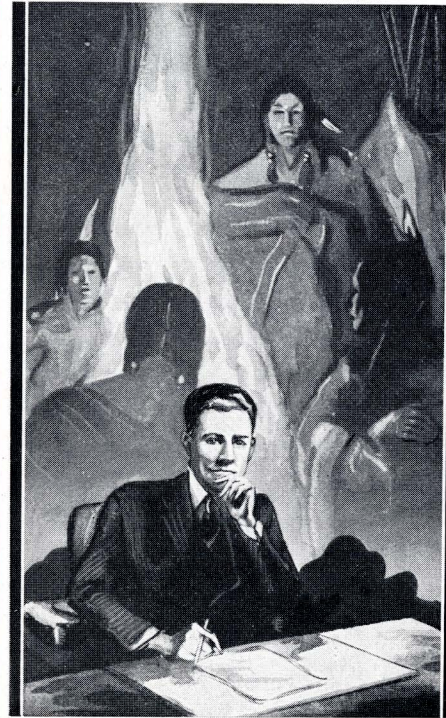


HOME THREE—GIRLS



HOME FOUR—GIRLS





ADMINISTRATION





HEADS OF DEPARTMENTS



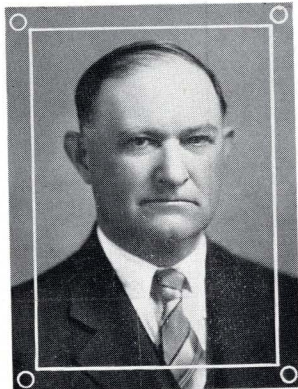
Mr. WALTER F. GRAY  
*Director, Agriculture*



MISS ZELLA McCUE  
*Principal, Home Economics*



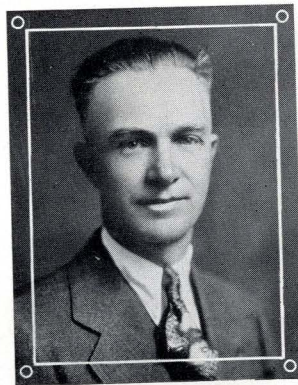
Mr. REY F. HEAGY  
*Principal*



Mr. CHARLES W. HIGHAM  
*Principal Clerk*

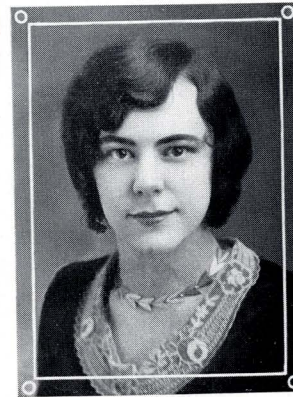


Mr. MERRICK A. V. SMITH  
*Physician*



Mr. RAY COLGLAZIER  
*Director, Physical Education*

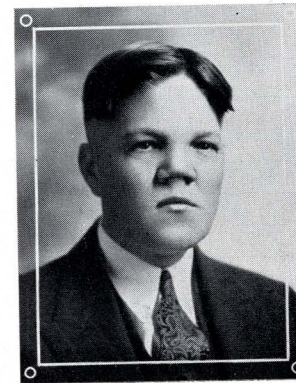
SENIOR ACADEMIC TEACHERS



ESTHER FELT



JAMES D. STURGIS



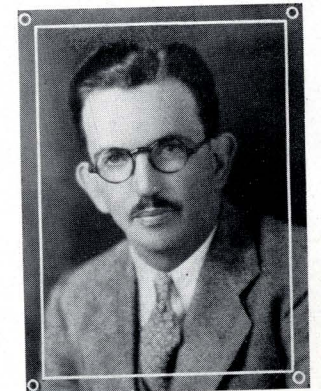
ENSLEY E. MORRIS



EMMA T. ANTONE



ELIZABETH EVERLY



ELLIS G. CARR





**ROSTER OF EMPLOYEES**  
**CHILOCCO INDIAN AGRICULTURAL SCHOOL**  
 1930—1931

LAWRENCE E. CORRELL .....	Superintendent
CHARLES W. HIGHAM .....	Principal Clerk
VINNIE R. UNDERWOOD .....	Assistant Clerk
BEULAH NEET .....	Junior Clerk
FLORA HIGHT .....	Junior Clerk
JOHNNIE N. WICKS .....	Junior Clerk
CLAUDE HAYMAN .....	Assistant Clerk
MERRICK A. V. SMITH .....	Physician
MARGARET DIXON .....	Nurse, Head
SUE BUNGER .....	Nurse
RAY COLGLAZIER .....	Physical Education Director
THELMA E. JACOBSON .....	Girl's Director of Physical Education
HARRY S. KELLER .....	Advisor
LIZZIE H. MCCORMICK .....	Advisor
NELSON ROWE .....	Assistant Advisor
REY F. HEAGY .....	Principal
JAMES D. STURGIS .....	Teacher, Sr. High
HENRY J. ALBRECHT .....	Teacher, Sr. High
ELIZABETH EVERLY * .....	Teacher, Sr. High
AGNES C. SODERLUND .....	Teacher, Sr. High
ELLIS G. CARR * .....	Teacher, Jr. High
HATTIE B. REAM .....	Teacher, Jr. High
CHLOA MORRIS .....	Teacher, Jr. High
VIVIAN C. HOGG .....	Teacher, Jr. High
MARY A. BARTLEY .....	Teacher, Jr. High
LADORA TROST .....	Teacher
EMMA T. ANTONE .....	Teacher
TOLLIE PFISTER .....	Teacher
HELEN P. BOGGS .....	Teacher
FLORA J. HEAGY .....	Teacher
ALYS M. GOFORTH .....	Librarian
NETTA DAVIS * .....	Music Teacher
PETER A. VENNE .....	Orchestra Leader
ZELLA MCCUE .....	Principal of Home Economics
PEARL W. COLGLAZIER .....	Teacher, H. E. Sr. High
LUCILLE M. LUSK .....	Teacher, H. E. Sr. High



**ROSTER OF EMPLOYEES**

LORA MENDENHALL * .....	Teacher H. E. Jr. High	
WALTER F. GRAY .....	Director of Agriculture	
ANDREW V. PLAATS .....	Teacher of Agriculture	
ENSLEY E. MORRIS .....	Teacher of Agriculture	
LENA L. GREENE .....	Matron	
ROSE DOUGHERTY .....	Matron	
CARRIE ROBINSON .....	Matron	
MAUDE S. RODMAN .....	Matron	
RUBY LADD .....	Dining Room Matron	
DEBORAH E. TOMKINS .....	Seamstress	
ALLIE FISHER .....	Cook	
ELIZABETH CHAPMAN .....	Baker	
BESSIE LEE HAYMAN .....	Laundress	
JASPER E. PARKS .....	Farmer	
HENRY C. HOLLOWELL .....	Farmer	
JOHN F. SEEFELD .....	Farmer	
ARTHUR Y. WADDLE .....	Nurseryman	
ROGER S. DENMAN .....	Poultryman	
GEORGE FIELD .....	Stockman	
CHARLES K. MCCLELLAND .....	Instructor in Shop Subjects, Sr. High	
FRANCIS CHAPMAN .....	Printer	
GEORGE O. GRIFFITH .....	Engineer	
JOSE ANTONE .....	Assistant Engineer	
ROBERT I. GRIFFIN .....	Carpenter and Painter	
WEST TOINEETA .....	Carpenter	
ROY E. TROST .....	General Mechanic	
CHARLES FISHER .....	Blacksmith	
BERTES S. RADER .....	Mason	
GEORGE G. RODMAN .....	Shoe & Harness Maker	
ALBERT BARCELO .....	Laborer	
LYRA CURLESS .....	Laborer	
LUELLA C. MURRER .....	Laborer	
JENNIE LINCOLN .....	Laborer	
SAM B. LINCOLN .....	Laborer	
C. H. HUNT .....	Laborer	
C. T. FLEMING .....	Laborer	
J. H. ATTERBURY .....	Laborer	
<i>Irregular Roll</i>		
ROBERT M. HOLLOWELL .....	ALVA M. COBLE .....	GEORGE M. McDOWELL
* Temporary.		







SENIORS







**GREEN AND WHITE**

*(Class Song)*

Oh, sing of our colors, the green and the white,  
 Hurrah! for the green and the white.  
 They point out the pathway to regions of light,  
 Hurrah! for the green and the white.  
 Sing loudly and long with fervor and might  
 In praise of our colors, the green and the white.

**CHORUS**

Hail! Hail! to our banner with colors so bright;  
 It bids us be hopeful and right.

Oh, sing of our motto, our standard to guide,  
 Hurrah! for our motto so true;  
 "Fidelity Ever," we sing it with pride,  
 Hurrah! for our motto so true.  
 Oh, sing the words over with notes true and clear  
 In praise of our motto, our motto so dear.

**CHORUS**

Hail! Hail! to our motto, it bids us be true;  
 Our faith we will ever renew.

Oh, sing of our flower, the roses so fair,  
 Hurrah! for the roses so fair.  
 Their sweetness and beauty are without compare,  
 Hurrah! for the roses so fair.  
 Oh, sing of their mission to sweeten the air,  
 In praise of their maker with fragrance most rare.

**CHORUS**

Hail! Hail! to our flower, it bids us be true;  
 Our faith we will ever renew.

*Class Yell* ..... Green and White  
                                   Green and White  
                                   To beat this class,  
                                   You'll have to fight.



**ANNUAL STAFF**

Editor-in-Chief ..... DAN JOHNSON  
 Associate Editor ..... TED WILLEY  
 Activity Editor, Boys ..... ROY BROWN  
 Activity Editor, Girls ..... IRENE BARNETT  
 Campus Editor, Boys ..... EDWARD PENSONEAU  
 Campus Editor, Girls ..... ROSA MAE STARK  
 Sports Editor ..... HENRY AHDUNKO

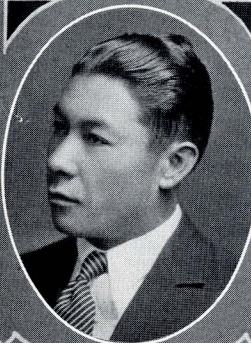
**SENIOR CLASS OFFICERS**

President ..... SAMUEL HYDER  
 Vice President ..... LOLA LIVELY  
 Secretary ..... ANDY CRITTENDEN  
 Treasurer ..... JOHN GOATE  
 Sergeant-at-arms ..... JOE USSERY

*Motto* ..... "FIDELITY EVER"  
*Colors* ..... GREEN AND WHITE  
*Flower* ..... ROSE  
*Sponsor* ..... ESTHER FELT







**GUS ALECK**

HULBERT, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Cherokee*

Vocation: MASONRY

They say he's too bashful to ask for a date. Maybe he is but just you wait! Gus has "fiddled" his time away here for five years.



**HENRY AHDUNKO**

ANADARKO, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Caddo*

Vocation: PAINTING

Glee Club '29-'30; B. Y. P. U.; Journal-Annual Staff; Jr. High Track; Jr. High Football.

He's little but he's wise. A "terror" for his size. Hank has been looking up to his superiors for the last five years.



**ETHEL BOHANNAN**

TUSKAHOMA, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Choctaw*

Vocation: NURSING

We have known "Bohunk" four years and have found her to be 4-5 energy, 4-5 pep, and the other 4-5 good nature.



**IRENE BAKEN**

FAIRFAX, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Choctaw*

Vocation: HOME ECONOMICS

Home Economics Club; Second Lieutenant Co. D; First Sergeant Co. H.

A dainty miss with winning ways. Even her three years' association with us could not increase her stature to more than a mere 5'-2" but though small, she is never overlooked.



**LILLIAN BIGGOOSE**

PONCA CITY, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Ponca*

Vocation: HOME ECONOMICS

She who works with perseverance for six years is sure to achieve success. This Lillian has done since we first saw her.



**ANGIE BROWN**

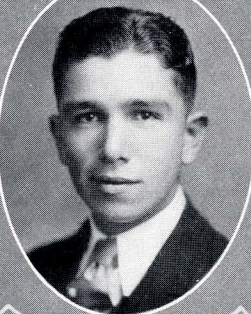
WYNNEWOOD, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Chickasaw*

Vocation: HOME ECONOMICS

Y. W. C. A.; B. Y. P. U.

Angie believes "the only durable joy in life is dedication to one's work; it is our one faithful friend—the magic pool in the wilderness of life. She has done her share for three years.



**ROY BROWN**

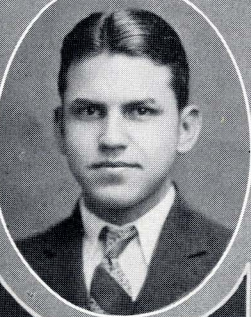
TUSKAHOMA, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Seminole*

Vocation: CARPENTRY

Varsity Basketball 3 years; Football 1 year; Baseball 1 year; Jr. High track; Band; Annual-Journal Staff; Sergeant Oklahoma National Guards.

Chief is a big man with a big heart and a smile that gives zest to life. He says he's learned most of Chilocco's rules in six years by breaking them.



**PAUL BURNEY**

TULSA, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Chickasaw*

Vocation: MASONRY

Hi-Y; Chairman Friendship Committee; Home Room Treasurer; Adjutant Major, Second Battalion; Co. C 180th Infantry, Oklahoma National Guards; Feather-weight Champion Boxer, '29-'30.

There may be better men in the world than I, but where are they?





**IRENE BARNETT**

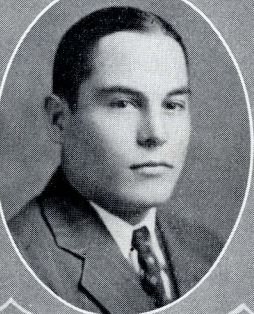
KANIMA, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Choctaw*

Vocation: HOME ECONOMICS

Y. W. C. A. Cabinet; Home Economics Club; Glee Club; Choir; President Home Room '31; Annual-Journal Staff.

She has striven and achieved much, for in the last eight years when she has wanted a thing well done she has done it herself.



**BRANT BRACKEN**

MIAMI, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Wyandotte*

Vocation: PRINTING

Oklahoma National Guards; Honor Roll; Track.

A stunner, a runner, who has never known defeat. Brant has shown his optimism through seven years for this is his philosophy, "Why take life seriously? You'll never get out alive."



**LENA CRITTENDEN**

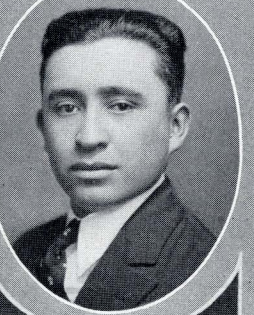
CLAREMORE, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Cherokee*

Vocation: NURSING

Choir; Glee Club; Y. W. C. A.

Blond curls are not always the sign of fickleness. Through five years "Soap" has furnished that magic touch to her classmates which assures healthful cleanliness.



**ANDY CRITTENDEN**

HULBERT, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Cherokee*

Vocation: ENGINEERING

Choir; Vice President, Hi-Y; Quartette, two years; Secretary Senior Class; Glee Club; Corporal National Guards; B. Y. P. U.; Captain Fire Company.

After residing at this place six years Andy "Admits that with girls he is so shy. That sometimes he knows he will just petrify."



**GALELA CRITTENDEN**

MUSKOGEE, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Cherokee*

Vocation: HOME ECONOMICS

Y. W. C. A.; Epworth League.

"If I must be short I will be as sweet as I can be." That auburn crown of glory has adorned our campus for six years.



**VERNA COLE**

BENNINGTON, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Choctaw*

Vocation: PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Glee Club; Choir; Basketball Team.

I came, I saw, I conquered for 'Never was I afraid of man' says she! After one years' acquaintance we know how true this to be!



**ELIZABETH CHANDLER**

HAYS, MONTANA

Tribe: *Gros Ventre*

Vocation: HOME ECONOMICS

Sergeant Company C.

To a certain one in Central Cottage, Beth is the 'Tiger' in the Jungle.



**IRENE FRANKLIN**

PAULS VALLEY, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Choctaw*

Vocation: HOME ECONOMICS

Home Economics Club; Basketball '30.

She belongs to the 'speaker' sex for we all know she has literally talked her way through three years at Chilocco.





**CHRISTINE GASSOWAY**

HULBERT, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Cherokee*

Vocation: HOME ECONOMICS

Y. W. C. A.; Epworth League; First Sergeant, Co. A. Home Economics Club; Captain Basketball Team '31.

Long live our Captain! She's made an enviable record in two years. She means what she says and always says something worthwhile.



**JOHN GOATE**

HOLDENVILLE, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Creek*

Vocation: BAKING

Treasurer, Hi-Y; Choir; Glee Club; National Guard; B. Y. P. U.; Treasurer Senior Class; Captain Co. E.

When there is work to be done John can be depended upon to be "Johnny-on-the-spot" for he takes life seriously.



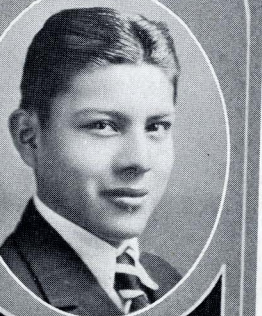
**OMA GOER**

LULA, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Choctaw*

Vocation: HOME ECONOMICS

One who is quiet and withall so nice,  
That we value her friendship at a very high price.



**WALTER HILL**

MUSKOGEE, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Creek*

Vocation: MASONRY

Home Room President '31.

"I have not been a sheik all my life—only the best part of it—those four years at Chilocco." "Bunker Hill" like most men doesn't dare to be as good as he really is.



**GRACE HARRIS**

MILL CREEK, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Chickasaw*

Vocation: HOUSEHOLD TRAINING

Y. W. C. A.; Secretary, B. Y. P. U.

Romances are not found only in books; they are in life. This she decided after three years on our picture-sque campus.



**CHARLES HUTCHINS**

SULPHUR, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Chickasaw*

Vocation: PRINTING

Oklahoma National Guards, Co. "C" 180th Infantry.

From his shoe soles up to his hat crown down "Snooks" is every inch a man-to say nothing of his feet.



**ADELIA HAWKINS**

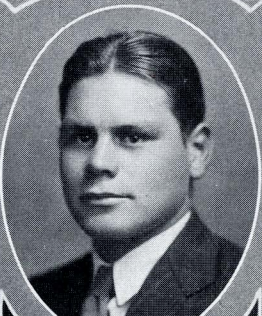
MILL CREEK, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Chickasaw*

Vocation: HOME ECONOMICS

B. Y. P. U.; Y. W. C. A.

There is no index to character so sure as actions. With an acquaintance of only one short year we know Adelia to be a worthwhile girl.



**DENNIS HENDRICKS**

GERMANO, OHIO

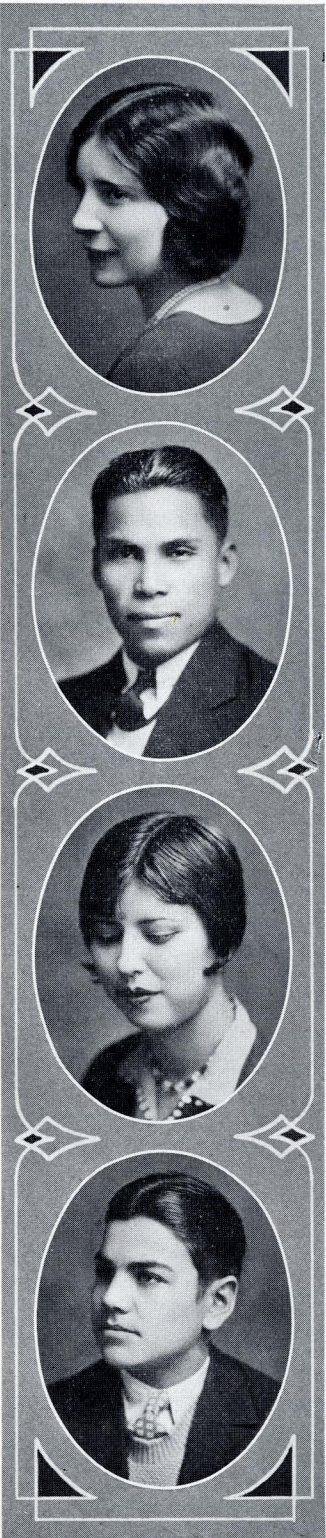
Tribe: *Cherokee*

Vocation: AGRICULTURE

Hi-Y; Football; National Guards; Aggie Club; Group Captain B. Y. P. U.

Dennis believes you should know what you want then work to get it and we believe he will make a happy, successful farmer.





**WILLA MAE HUNTER**

EUFAULA, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Creek*

Vocation: HOME ECONOMICS

Home Economics Club; Y. W. C. A.; President Senior B. Y. P. U.; Lieutenant Co. C; Officers Club.

"Noble and sweet and ever so wise, She can accomplish whatever she tries." Four years of service have proved it to be so.

**SAM HYDER**

SAND SPRINGS, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Cherokee*

Vocation: AUTO-MECHANICS

Jr. and Sr. High Football; College track 3 years; Choir 6 years; School quartette '28-'31; Class Pres. '31; Home Room Pres. '31; B.Y. P. U.; Hi-Y; Choir Club.

Hail Jigo, our Chief! And when he sings we all listen. Wonder what can fill that big niche he carved out for himself during the last ten years?

**HATTIE HAWKINS**

MILL CREEK, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Chickasaw*

Vocation: HOME ECONOMICS

Y. W. C. A.; B. Y. P. U.

Quiet, studious, musical, and can she paint—pictures? She has also known our home as hers but one year.

**FRED JACKSON**

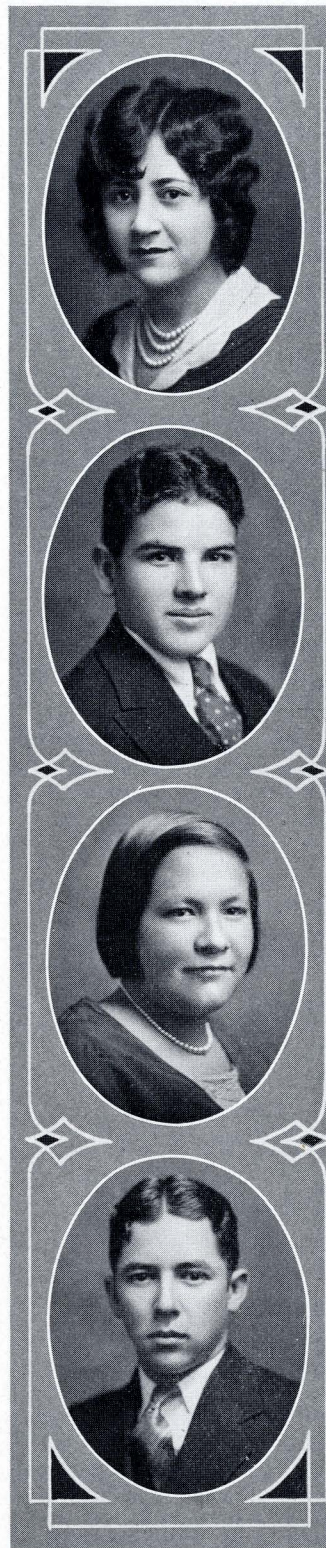
ATOKA, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Choctaw*

Vocation: CARPENTRY

Hi Y; B. Y. P. U.; Captain, Second Battalion.

The same talents are not given to all "Mine is the ability to make superior grades. Indeed he has made an enviable four years' record with us.



**GERTRUDE JOHNSON**

BROKEN BOW, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Choctaw*

Vocation: HOME TRAINING

Major, Girls' Battalion; Y. W. C. A.

If it takes character to make friends Gertrude has a good supply, partially acquired here we hope in the last three years.

**TERRELL JACKSON**

ATOKA, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Choctaw*

Vocation: CARPENTRY

Hi-Y; Captain, Boys' Battalion.

He reminds us of Peck's bad boy. "Always joking, always smiling. Some new trick he's always trying."

**EVANGELINE JONES**

HERRICK, SOUTH DAKOTA

Tribe: *Sioux*

Vocation: NURSING

"Vangie" may never go sailing upon the ocean foam, But she'll make somebody happy in his comfy li'l home.

**DAN JOHNSON**

SEMINOLE, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Choctaw*

Vocation: PRINTING

Captain, Boys' Battalion; Hi—Y; Non-Commissioned Officer 180th Infantry, Oklahoma National Guard; Editor-in-Chief Journal-Annual Staff; Debate Team '30.

Describe him! Who can?





**LOLA LIVELY**

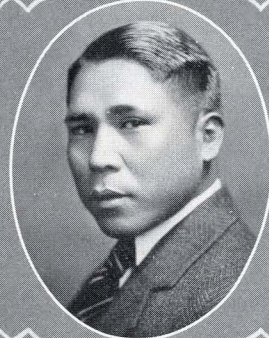
MUSKOGEE, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Choctaw*

Vocation: HOME ECONOMICS

Y. W. C. A.; B. Y. P. U.; Orchestra; Basketball; First Sergeant Co. D; Home Room President, '31.

Little, But Oh My. All curls, charm, and loveliness. "Fuzzy" is in first this, then that, and has merited all the dependence placed upon her in her four years here.



**THEODORE LONE LODGE**

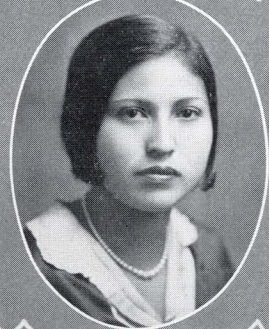
GEARY, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Arapahoe*

Vocation: PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Treasurer Hi-Y; Sergeant, Co. C 180th Infantry; Basketball team; football team; Class basketball coach.

Fast feet on a fast boy who isn't slow and there you have "Doggie". He dabbles in everything from athletics to love.



**RENA MARTIN**

LEGUIRE, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Choctaw*

Vocation: HOME ECONOMICS

Y. W. C. A.; Home Economics Club; 1st Lieutenant Co. B; Group leader B. Y. P. U.

You cannot understand her until you know her for "Still waters run deep."



**ELLEN MOORE**

MUSKOGEE, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Chickasaw*

Vocation: HOME ECONOMICS

Second Sergeant, Co. A.; First Lieutenant, Co. A. Y. W. C. A.; B. Y. P. U. Secretary; Vice-president Home Room '31.

Not only good but good for something; she proved this by climaxing four years with an excellent service as "Colonel."



**RUTH MCEWIN**

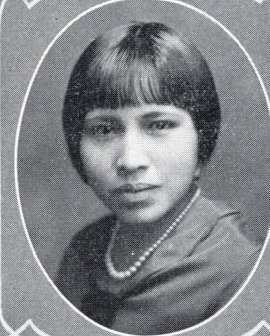
SKIATOOK, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Shawnee-Delaware*

Vocation: HOME ECONOMICS

B. Y. P. U.; Y. W. C. A.; Home Economics Club.

Six years ago little "Rufus" came to us and she still has this optimistic philosophy of life "Happy am I, from all care free. Why aren't they all as contented as me."



**FAYE MILLER**

ANADARKO, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Wichita*

Vocation: NURSING

Y. W. C. A.; B. Y. P. U.; Basketball team.

And still the wonder grew.  
That one small head could carry all she knew.



**NORA NED**

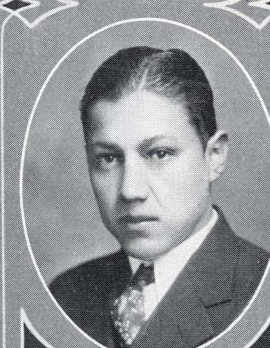
MILL CREEK, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Chickasaw*

Vocation: HOME ECONOMICS

Y. W. C. A.; B. Y. P. U.; 2nd Sergeant of Co. D.

A cool headed young woman who has taught us in four years that she is thoroughly dependable.



**EDWARD PENSONEAU**

PONCA CITY, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Ponca-Shawnee*

Vocation: ENGINEERING

Jr. and Sr. High Football; Band; Orchestra; Journal-Annual Staff.

Let us study—tomorrow. However there is more real thinking in Ed's brain than we would accuse him.





**DAVE QUINTON**

STILLWELL, OKLAHOMA  
Tribe: *Cherokee*  
Vocation: CARPENTRY

Pres. Hi-Y; Vice-Pres. B. Y. P. U.; Quartette; Glee Club; Choir.

Oh hum! The cares of the world have rested on me and the faculty for seven long years.

**MINTA LEE RUSHING**

ADA, OKLAHOMA  
Tribe: *Choctaw*  
Vocation: HOME ECONOMICS

Choir; Glee Club; Y. W. C. A.; Home Economics Club; Basketball Team.

"Fungi" has never yet in all her years here been known to give an S. O. S.

**JONAH RATLIFF**

CHEROKEE, NORTH CAROLINA  
Tribe: *Cherokee*  
Vocation: AUTO MECHANICS

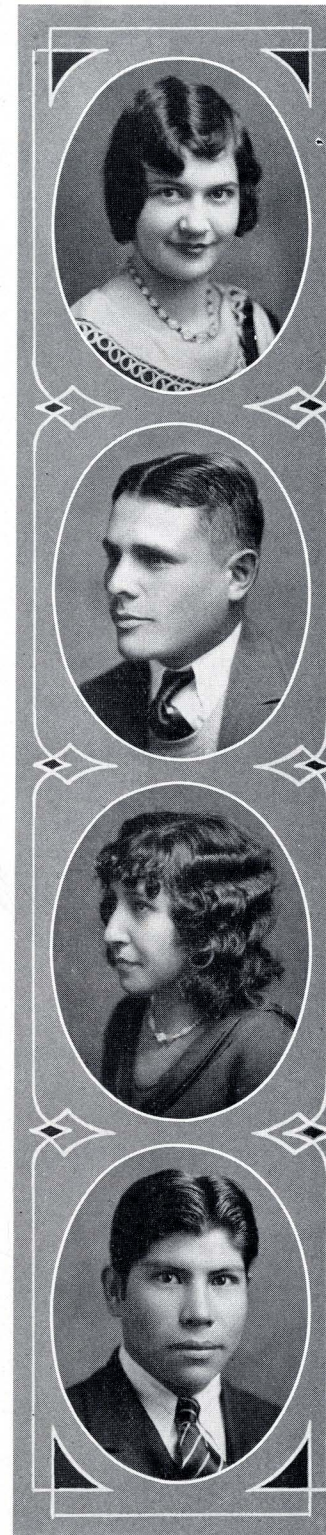
Baseball Team, 2 years.

Jonah's three years here have convinced us that he is a mighty clean fellow both by nature and trade.

**SALLIE SAM**

BRAGGS, OKLAHOMA  
Tribe: *Cherokee*  
Vocation: NURSING

"She isn't short and she isn't fat,  
And she's a mighty fine girl you'll agree to that."



**ELOISE STEEN**

TULSA, OKLAHOMA  
Tribe: *Cherokee*  
Vocation: HOME ECONOMICS

Orchestra; Associate director Rhythm Band; Home Economics Club; Vice President, Officers' Club.

Or light or dark, or short or tall,  
She has eyes that gets them all.

**GARLAND SPYBUCK**

WYANDOTTE, OKLAHOMA  
Tribe: *Wyandotte*  
Vocation: AGRICULTURE

Aggie Club; Basketball: Jr. High 1 yr.; Sr. High 1 yr.; Jr. College 4 yrs.

Long, lean, and likeable and a Whiz on the court is "Goose."

**DOROTHY SUNRISE**

CACHE, OKLAHOMA  
Tribe: *Comanche*  
Vocation: NURSING

Y. W. C. A.; B. Y. P. U.; Group Captain '29-'30.

Good nature is a cure for all ills. The world is always waiting for the 'Sunrise' and after a touch of it for some years Chilocco will surely miss it.

**BERT SNELL**

KANSAS, OKLAHOMA  
Tribe: *Cherokee*  
Vocation: CARPENTRY

Hi- Y; Major, Second Battalion

"It matters not how long we live, but how." Much could be said about Bert but more by him.





**ROSA MAE STARK**

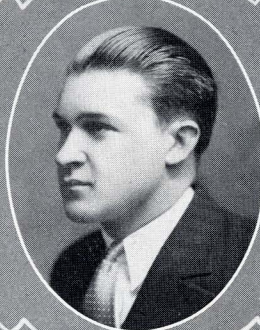
EENNINGTON, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Choctaw*

Vocation: LIBRARIAN

Y. W. C. A.; Journal-Annual Staff; Choir; Glee Club; Captain Co. B.

Rosie likes to talk, she likes to sing, and she can do most anything—The girl with the magnetic personality.



**ROY SAMPSEL**

WYANDOTTE, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Wyandotte*.

Corporal, Oklahoma National Guards, Co. "C" 180th Infantry; Regimental Adjutant, First Battalion.

Even though vanquished "Dad" could argue still, He believes whatever is worth doing at all is worth doing well.



**DAMUS SMITH**

MUSKOGEE, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Cherokee*

Vocation: HOME ECONOMICS

Beautiful eyes are those that show,  
Beautiful thoughts that lie below.



**ALBERT SNELL**

SOUTH WEST CITY, MISSOURI

Tribe: *Cherokee*

Vocation: AGRICULTURE

President, Aggie Club; Lieutenant, Boys' Battallion; Hi-Y; National Guard.

Smile along life's short road for if you smile the world smiles with you, weep and you weep on your own shoulder--says who? "Smiles."



**LUCY TAYLOR**

STILLWELL, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Cherokee*

Vocation: HOME ECONOMICS

Y. W. C. A.; B. Y. P. U.; Home Economics Club.

Does well; acts nobly; angels could do no more.



**ALEX TOHKUBBI**

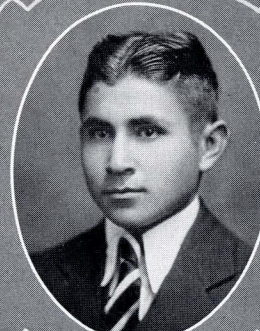
IDABEL, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Choctaw*

Vocation: PRINTING

Band; Orchestra, '25-'31; National Guards '24-'30.

With his sax he speaks volumes! What will the band do without "Toko" for he has given six years service.



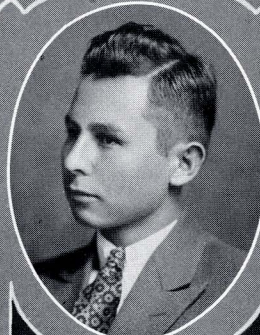
**WILEY THORNTON**

BARON FORK, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Cherokee*

Vocation: MASONRY

If there's mischief in the air "Strongman" is the one who put it there and he's been doing it constantly for six years.



**JOE USSERY**

MARBLE CITY, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Cherokee*

Vocation: AUTO MECHANICS

National Guards; Band; Orchestra.

When it comes to tickling the ivories "El Trovatore" is Padewreski's "Echo." And can't you just see the mischief in his eyes?





**ELIZA WEST**

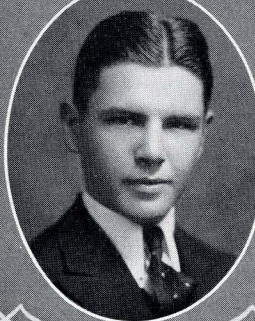
KETCHUM, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Cherokee*

Vocation: HOME ECONOMICS

B. Y. P. U.; Y. W. C. A.; Home Economics Club; Girl Scouts; Second Sergeant, Co. C.

Good, loyal, and true,  
Would there were more like you. For years she's been doing things to help others around Chilocco.



**THEODORE WILLEY**

MUSKOGEE, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Cherokee*

Vocation: PRINTING

Hi-Y; Oklahoma National Guards, 180th Infantry; Associate-Editor Journal-Annual Staff.

It is deeds and thoughts, and not words that make the man. Ted has the manner of one who knows.



**ORA MAE WRIGHT**

ADA, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Choctaw*

Vocation: HOME ECONOMICS

Choir; Glee Club; Home Economics Club; Y. W. C. A.; B. Y. P. U.

She who daily does her best is bound to be successful! How nice it would be if we could all like "Cheesie" be 'right' even when wrong.



**ANTWINE WHEELER**

PAWNEE, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Pawnee-Pottowatomie*

Vocation: ENGINEERING

Jr. High Football; Choir; Glee Club; Quartette; Hi-Y; B. Y. P. U.; Varsity Football.

When "Beets" opens his mouth even the birds stop their singing to listen.



**JOSEPHINE WOLFE**

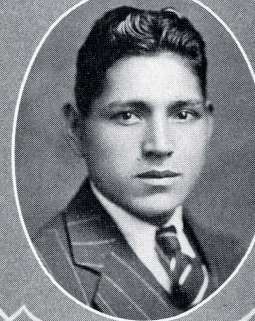
WESTVILLE, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Cherokee*

Vocation: HOME ECONOMICS

Y. W. C. A.; B. Y. P. U.

Joe's gentle and she's shy  
But there's mischief in her eye. With only two years practice she certainly knows how to cook.



**WALTER WHITE**

ANADARKO, OKLAHOMA

Tribe: *Shawnee-Delaware*

Vocation: PAINTING

B. Y. P. U.; Hi-Y; Choir; Glee Club; Oklahoma National Guards, 180th Infantry.

"Romeo" is courteous to the ladies like his Uncle, Sir Walter—and he also knows what pleasure is for he has done good work.

MOTTO "FIDELITY EVER"

F is for Faithfulness and observance of duty,  
I is for Initiative—Seniors must be ready,  
D is for Dependability in school and in work,  
E is for Earnestness in whatever we do,  
L is for Loyalty to school, friends and country,  
I is for "I will!!" and not for "I can't!"  
T is for Truthfulness, no matter the time,  
Y is for Youthfulness in both mind and body,  
E is for Eagerness for service or play,  
V is for Victorious, "We'll be at the end."  
E is for Enthusiasm our class has acquired,  
R is for Readiness and promptness to respond.

FLOWER:

"The flower we cherish is the beautiful rose,  
Breathing purity and fragrance as it grows."







## CLASS PROPHECY

BY PAUL BURNEY

William Billy, Chilocco's retired fortune teller, said that he had absolutely quit the business of telling fortunes, but after much bribing we bought him off and got him to accept the following terms in return for his services of revealing the future of the Senior Class.

*First*, that we would give him three pet charley horses with cushioned saddles to be furnished exclusively by Senior football players, also three yards of scrimmage line to keep them tied up with.

*Last*, but not least, we must capture and tame two wild nightmares and furnish tailor-made harnesses for both of them.

After having given William the required amount for his services he gazed into his crystal and revealed the most important events that will happen to each individual in the class. His crystal revealed these truths:

IRENE BAKEN—The man that marries this girl will have some wonderful meals in store for himself, but they will all be served at a delicatessen store.

IRENE BARNETTE—This young lady will start using flavored lipstick so as to give a new taste to an old pastime.

ETHEL BOHANNAN, our inventive nurse, will very soon discover that yeast makes a person rise earlier and loaf longer.

LILLIAN BIGGOOSE will get a little Austin for her next birthday, and while trying it out she will run into a steam roller. The end.

GUS ALEX will be a flat-foot; he will walk a beat at Erie, Oklahoma.

ANDY "BEETS" CRITTENDEN will more than once be mistaken for a stop sign while he is crossing the streets in New York City.

ROY "DAD" SAMPEL, our very inquisitive senior will meet his "doom" in 1936, when he tries to unwind a tornado to see what's making it go.

HENRY AHDUNKO will reach his highest ambition—that is to be 5 feet tall.

ROY BROWN will drown himself trying to sleep on an ocean bed.

LUCY TAYLOR will be so modern that she will not buy cottage cheese unless it has awnings furnished.

ELIZABETH CHANDLER will drown herself while skating on the lake—after she gets out in the middle she will find out there isn't any ice on it.

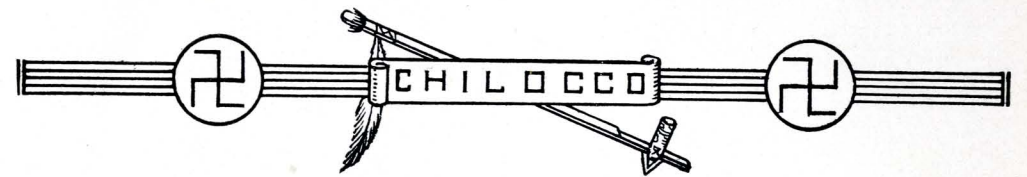
JONAH RATLIFF will be a foreign missionary and try to convert the heathen.

FRED JACKSON will be severely burned in a swimming race. He will swim so fast that the friction of the water will set his bathing suit on fire.

TERRELL JACKSON will be informed by the Doctor that he needs more starch in his diet, so don't be surprised if you see him eating a collar or cuff.

DAN JOHNSON, the invincible editor, will be crippled in the next Wall Street crash. (That is financially)

LOLA LIVELY will always know when her car is at the door because she will hear it knocking.



CHARLES HUTCHINS is going to make a lot of money in crooked dough. He will be a pretzel manufacturer.

SAM HYDER, our class soloist will become more like a songbird by developing canary legs.

ALEX TOHKUBBI will be able to choke a few notes out of his sax. by 1936 if he'll practise about three times a day.

BERT SNELL will become an auctioneer; that explains why he always practised getting his second wind while making talks.

DENNIS HENDRICKS will be so miserly when he goes to a show, he will wait 'till the last to buy a ticket so he can keep his money in his pockets as long as possible.

BRANT BRACKEN is going to be pretty clever. It will take his wife two years to find out he's 56 instead of 28.

LENA CRITTENDEN will be the bright young girl who will find out that women are better at forgiving than men because they "make up" more.

VERNA COLE will be wondering what book had most influence over her life. It won't take much thinking to discover it was her father's checkbook.

IRENE FRANKLIN is soon going to be the proud owner of a new Ford in first-clash condition.

DOROTHY SUNRISE will soon make some youth happy or be happy.

PAUL BURNEY will some day be even greater than Lindbergh. He will have two sons instead of one.

CHRISTINE GASSAWAY's unlucky days will be week days and Sundays.

JOE "BUTCH" USSERY—It will take him five years to find out that playing a saxophone by ear is the cause of his having the earache so often.

GOLELA CRITTENDEN will be so high class that she will not eat a hot dog unless it has a pedigree.

ELIZA WEST will invent some footless stockings so she won't have to darn the heels.

JOSEPHINE WOLFE's husband will be an Elk, a Lion tamer, and a Moose and it won't cost anything to see him.

WALTER WHITE is going to be a salesman for a new invention for radio owners. It will be an iron ball and a rope with directions to the nearest river.

JOHN GOATE will become a very good actor and after only two years in Hollywood he will have three ham sandwiches named after him.

GARLAND SPYBUCK, our class rubber man, will do a stretch in Sing Sing.

ED PENSONEAU will work for a man who knows less than he does. At least the boss will admit he can't teach Ed anything.

ALBERT SNELL, our farmer efficiency expert, will be A & M's dairy boss. He will teach his students how to milk by shorthand.

ANTWINE WHEELER's high school education will do him a lot of good. It will cause his people to quit bragging on him.

WILEY THORNTON is going to get rich quick. He is going to take the silver lining off the clouds and have it coined.







ANGIE BROWN will be very much surprised when she finds that she can't weigh herself on fish scales.

RENA MARTIN will discover that the alarm clock plays a big part in raising the working class of people.

ROSA MAE STARK will not be upset by the failure of the bank that she has her money in, but it will disturb her balance quite a bit.

DAVE QUINTON will be a very hard worker: in fact, he'll be a regular perpetual motion machine (at the table).

THEODORE "DOGGIE" LONELODGE will develop a bark like a tree.

GRACE HARRIS at the early age of sixty will be wanting to do something great, so she will jump off a building and die for her country.

ADELIA HAWKINS is going to marry a man for his money so that there will always be one thing that she will like about him.

HATTIE HAWKINS will always be liked by everyone. Even when she was in school the teacher put "kiss marks" all over her exam papers.

WILLA MAE HUNTER will worship her husband so much that she will place burnt offerings in front of him three times a day.

GERTRUDE JOHNSON is another young lady that will want to do something for her country. She will offer to pay any explorer's expenses that is going to Africa if he will take Al Jolson with him.

EVAGELINE JONES is another farmerette who is going to use her head. She will turn on the radio and that will eliminate the need of the scarecrow.

RUTH MCEWIN whose head resembles Florence Nightingale's (on the outside) will become a very efficient nurse.

FAYE MILLER's name will go down in the Hall of Fame as the first person to put popcorn in pancakes, making it unnecessary to turn them over.

ELLEN MOORE will be the girl who will find out that an onion a day will keep the Doctor away—or anyone else.

NORA NED will be one of the lucky girls who will get to go to John D. Rockefeller's party. She will report that a good dime was had by everyone.

MINTA LEE "FUNGI" RUSHING will make her fortune in the mushroom business.

SALLIE SAM, our prize nurse, will become the best friend the undertakers ever had.

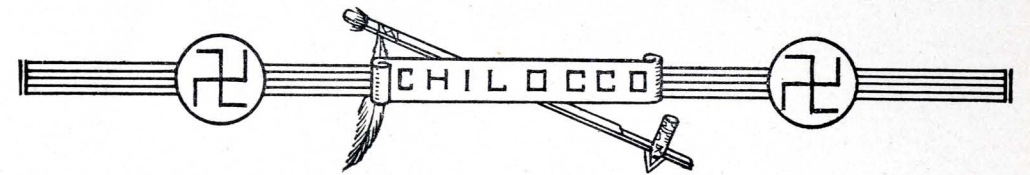
DAMUS SMITH will be the responsible woman for the non-skid soap Co.; that is, she'll get all the blame for everything that goes wrong.

ELOUISE STEEN will not want her dinner plate decorated with paintings for fear they will not hold so much steak and potatoes.

ORA MAE WRIGHT will be very economical. She will use burned out lights to save electricity.

WALTER HILL will soon find out that bravery is something that paralyzes the legs when a person wants to run.

OMA GOER will never blow her horn while driving her car, because she will not want anyone to mistake her for Little Boy Blue.



## CLASS WILL



WE THE SENIOR CLASS of 1931, knowing that we are about to depart from this scene of action, do hereby give and bequeath to our successors, certain possessions which have been our good fortune to accumulate during our sojourn here.

First, as a class, we give and bequeath to the school as a whole our much used set of books from which by diligent study we have acquired all our knowledge; we bequeath also our initiative and pep so often displayed.

To our much respected and beloved Superintendent, Mr. Correll, we bequeath a twig of for-get-me-nots, so that when employees are needed the Class of '31 may be remembered.

To the Juniors we bequeath our dignity and surrender to you our privileges as Seniors, also the right to publish the Annual for next year. We are confident that you can never produce an Annual superior to this, but with the Class of '31 as your model and by careful study you can produce a very fair Annual.

To the present Sophomore Class: We extend to you the right to attend next year's Junior-Senior Prom., knowing that you felt slighted on account of not having that pleasure this year.

To the present Freshman Class: We bequeath the right to discord that naturally verdant appearance which you have worn so long and patiently. Next year you will be a Sophomore Class and as we have learned from experience, by good hard study a few, if not all the subjects will soak in. In this way the denser outer green covering will probably peel off.

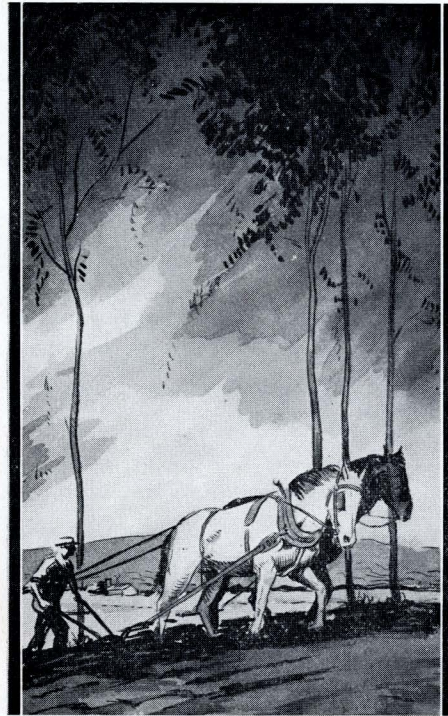
To our much loved and cherished sponsor, Miss Felt, we will the assurance of a long remembrance of respect and appreciation for her untiring efforts in advising and piloting our class through the latter part of our Senior year. We also leave a sincere wish for her that the next Senior Classes will possess a part of our dignity, however, we feel that they could not surpass or even equal our many other qualities.

To Mr. Heagy, Our principal and friend who has stood by us in time of trial and who has put forth his best efforts to make us capable young men and women, we wish a ripe and prosperous old age so that he may perhaps enjoy the fruits of his labor in the future accomplishments of the present Senior Class.

To the Faculty: We wish to acknowledge our gratefulness for the interest and patience that you have shown in us and hope that it will not be in vain because we will try our best to make useful citizens of ourselves and hope we will make you proud of us.







VOCATIONS







THE PLOT BOY FARMERS, 1931.



## FARM PLOT

WALTER GRAY ..... Director of Agriculture  
 HENRY C. HOLLOWELL ..... Farm Plot Instructor



HE FARM PLOT PLAN, which has been in vogue here for the past seven years, was instituted by Mr. C. M. Blair who at the time was Superintendent of Chilocco. The details of the system were worked out by Mr. Lawrence Correll, who was then Director of Agriculture. Under this plan a boy who wishes to major in Agriculture may lease from sixty to seventy acres of land from the school and work it as a tenant farmer. The student is furnished with necessary machinery, horses and tractor power, and seed to plant his small plot of ground. The boy cultivates his land under the direction of trained agriculturists and practical farmers, and in return for his work he receives one-fourth of what is harvested from the acreage. The monetary success of these student farms varies with crop conditions from year to year as is the case on any farm.

The number of plots has increased from four to twenty. Each year there is a waiting list of boys who are anxious to adopt this practical method of learning how to farm.

In addition to the practical farming, students are taught the value of pure bred stock, pure seeds, the value of proper preparation of seed beds, the cultivation of the soil, and all other necessary steps in the proper management of a farm. They are required under this system to plant half of their plot each year in wheat, one-fourth in oats, and one-fourth in corn or kaffir. When there is time, cow peas are worked in as a soil builder.

During the winter months and on rainy days, these boys do all of the things that are necessary on a farm for success, such as repairing machinery, repairing and building fences, hauling manure to fertilize their plots, and helping to feed and care for the livestock.

Practical farming is not the only branch of agriculture taught at Chilocco. For those boys who are interested in dairying, the school has a most up to date dairy. A herd of high quality dairy cows produces all of the dairy products used at the school.

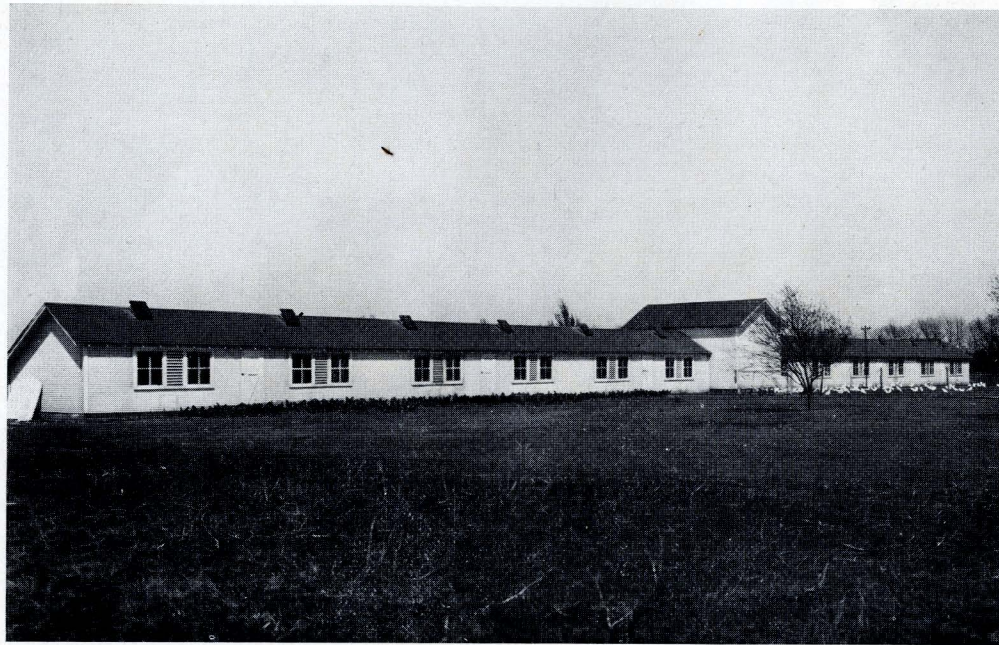
In the horticulture department, students are taught the methods of top and cleft grafting, budding, pruning for better fruit production, as well as the best methods of cultivation for different fruits. They are also taught to gather and care for the crops after harvest.

The poultry department is maintained for the purpose of providing eggs and chickens for school use, and to give boys the practical training necessary to raise poultry successfully.

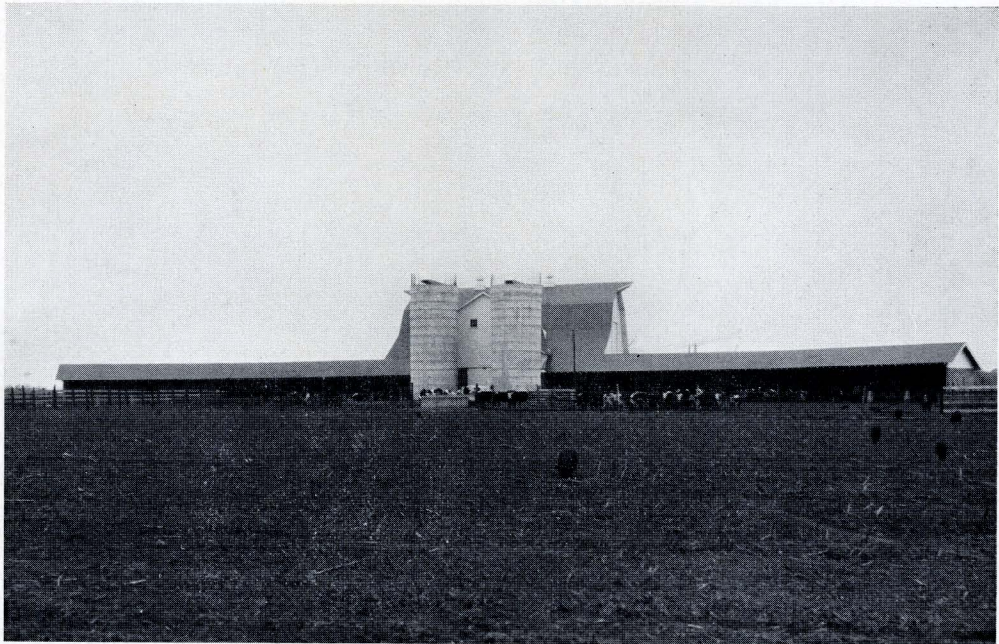
About forty acres are planted in gardens each year for the purpose of providing vegetables for school use. All seasonable vegetables are grown and many are stored and canned each year.







THE NEW LAYING HOUSE



THE NEW CALF BARN



## ANIMAL HUSBANDRY



CHILOCCO, being an agricultural school, has a well developed Animal Husbandry Department wherein the Indian boys are taught how to raise and manage live-stock, both for food and for labor.

Four years ago, Mr. Correll secured about one hundred and fifty head of sheep. These include the Shropshire and Hampshire breeds. They have been raised and cared for in the best possible manner for sheperds to give to these delicate animals. Their number has increased to two hundred and sixty-seven and out of this amount, there are two hundrd and fifty breeding ewes.

The swine department is one of the school's most profitable enterprises. Here we find the Duroc-Jersey Breed. From three to five hundred hogs are fed during the school term. From this number there are fifty brood sows. The houses for these animals are well ventilated and are kept sanitary. Besides furnishing meat for the students, the school has sold quite a number of them during the past year. Forty acres of alfalfa pasture are allotted to these animals.

Horses and mules are raised with considerable pride on the part of both boys and employees. The Percheons proved to be the most popular breed. At present, there are eighty-nine head of horses on the farm, and there is a barn large enough to accommodate them all. It has a concrete floor, electric lights, proper ventilation and is modern in every detail. Chilocco boasts of "Gladune," a registered Percheron stallion, which is one of the best in his field of service throughout this part of the state.

From the seven hundred and thiry-five head of Hereford cattle grazing on two thousand, three hundred acres of pasture, we use three hundred and ninety head for breeding purposes only. These cattle are closely guarded from all outside dangers. One or two boys are detailed to ride over the range, lest some unfortunate steer may be "hawled up" in a mud hole along the creek. During the winter months, when there is no pasture, corn fodder is fed to the cattle. Each steer is branded and they are also treated in such a manner as to prevent any disease that would be dangerous to the whole herd.

We also have sixty head of Holstein cows. The records show that for the month of February 1931, these cattle produced 41,740 pounds of milk with 5,000 pounds of butter-fat. Alfalfa hay with a balanced ration, composed of oats, bran and cottonseed meal is fed to these cows. The boys are taught the proper way in which to keep records of each cow, the number of pounds of milk produced and the amount of feed consumed by each cow. The milk is tested every month thus protecting the health of the consumers. Out of the sixty head of milk cows there are thirty which are milked three times a day. Every new born calf is registered also.

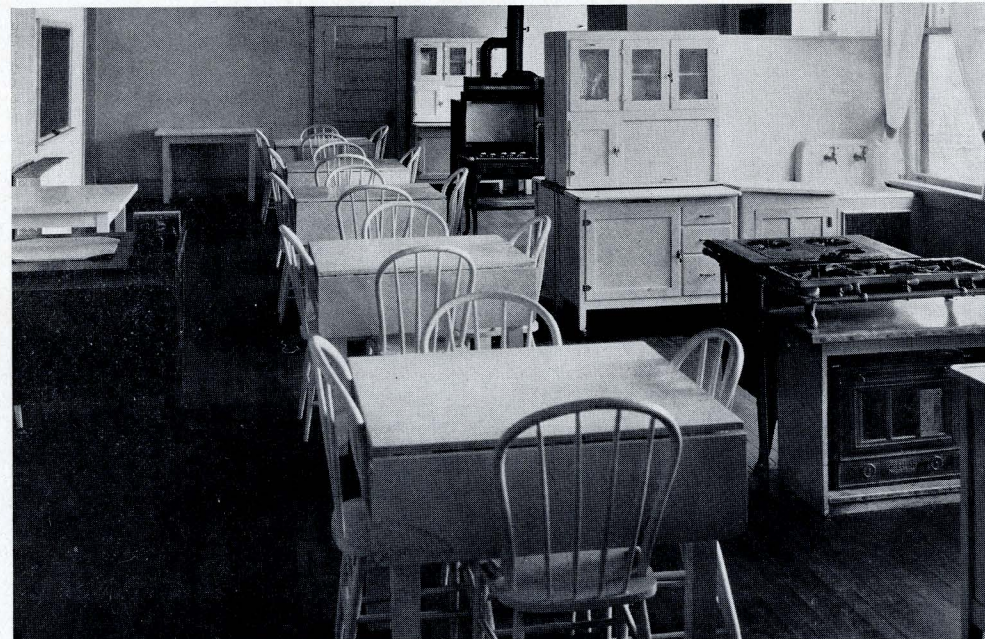
Chilocco boasts the largest and the most modern poultry department among the Indian Schools of the nation. For the egg laying type we have the Black and White Minorcas, the Ancornas, and the Mediterranean; for the meat species we raise the Light Brahmas and the Lang Shangs; and for the general purposes, we have the Rhode Island Reds, the Buffs and White Plymouths, and Barred Rocks. On an average, these produce five hundred eggs a day.







SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL CLOTHING LABORATORY



JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL FOODS LABORATORY



## HOME ECONOMICS AT CHILOCCO

ZELLA McCUE ..... Principal  
 LUCILLE LUSK ..... Senior High Instructor  
 LORA MENDENHALL ..... Junior High Instructor



HOME ECONOMICS, ONE of the essential vocations for the girls of Chilocco, is taught from the seventh to the twelfth grade inclusively. Approximately four hundred girls are enrolled in this course. The girls are taught to cook and serve the foods and to make their own clothes. In the last two years of high school, the girls are permitted to choose whatever vocation they desire to follow. The majority of them specialize in Home Economics.

Each grade has special requirements for the course. The eleventh grade is given instruction in interior decorating, home nursing, and household management. The twelfth grade girls specialize in advanced cookery and clothing. Other new courses offered to the twelfth grade this year are Family Relationship, Child Training, and Home Millinery. These are equally divided into twelve week periods. Institutional cookery and sewing are also branches of Home Economics.

In the Foods department, quantitative cooking, dietetics, and infant feeding are taught to the advanced grades. Dinners are prepared and served to the teachers. In the clothing department, the girls learn to design and make their own clothes and the Senior girls to make all their graduation clothing. The lower grades are taught to make simple garments such as children's clothes, household linens, and to renovate old clothing.

The Home Economics Department consists of two foods laboratories and two clothing laboratories, one for the Junior High School classes and the other for the Senior High School classes. The foods laboratories each consist of five unit kitchens equipped for a unit of four girls and the work is planned and carried out on a family basis.

Related activities that come under the supervision of the Home Economics advisors take place in the sewing room, the mending room, the school laundry, the dining room, the school kitchen and the bakery. Other vocations for the Senior girls of Chilocco include nursing and library science.







THE CHILOCCO HOME ECONOMICS PRACTICE COTTAGE



THE CHILOCCO HOME ECONOMICS CLUB, 1931



## PRACTICE COTTAGE

MRS. PEARL COLGLAZIER ..... Instructor



IN ADDITION to the Home Economics Foods and Clothing, the eleventh grade takes a course in household management at the practice cottage. In this course the class is divided into groups of six, each of which stays at the cottage for a period of six weeks. The work is arranged in such a manner as to allow each girl the advantage of the entire management of the house for one week. This management includes the planning of meals, the ordering of supplies, and the being responsible for the activities of the other members of the group.

The new cottage which has been built only recently, includes fine rooms and a bath, and it contains all the modern conveniences of light, water and laundry. Much of the decoration and furnishing has been done by the eleventh and twelfth grades. In each group there are two housekeepers, a cook, an assistant cook, a laundress and a dairy maid. In connection with this cottage is a class room just a few steps from the cottage. Here, instructions are given to the tenth grade girls in Housewifery, Home Nursing, and Child Care, and in Interior Decorating for the Juniors. Here, too, the Seniors receive instructions in Family Relationship, Child Training, and Home Millinery.

## HOME ECONOMICS CLUB

Advisors: MISS ZELLA McCUE, MRS. PEARL COLGLAZIER, MISS LUCILLE LUSK,  
MISS LORA MENDENHALL

Officers: IRENE BARNETT, President; ELOUISE STEEN, Vice President; JANE RILEY,  
Secretary; MRS. PEARL COLGLAZIER, Treasurer; OMA GOER, Sgt.-at-Arms.



IN ADDITION to the various courses given in Home Economics, a club was organized several years ago. The club consists of girls in the eleventh and twelfth grades specializing in Home Economics.

From the time of the first organization of the club to the present, names have been suggested, none however have been accepted by the club, although Ellen H. Richards Club has been favored, the name being that of the woman who founded the first Home Economics School.

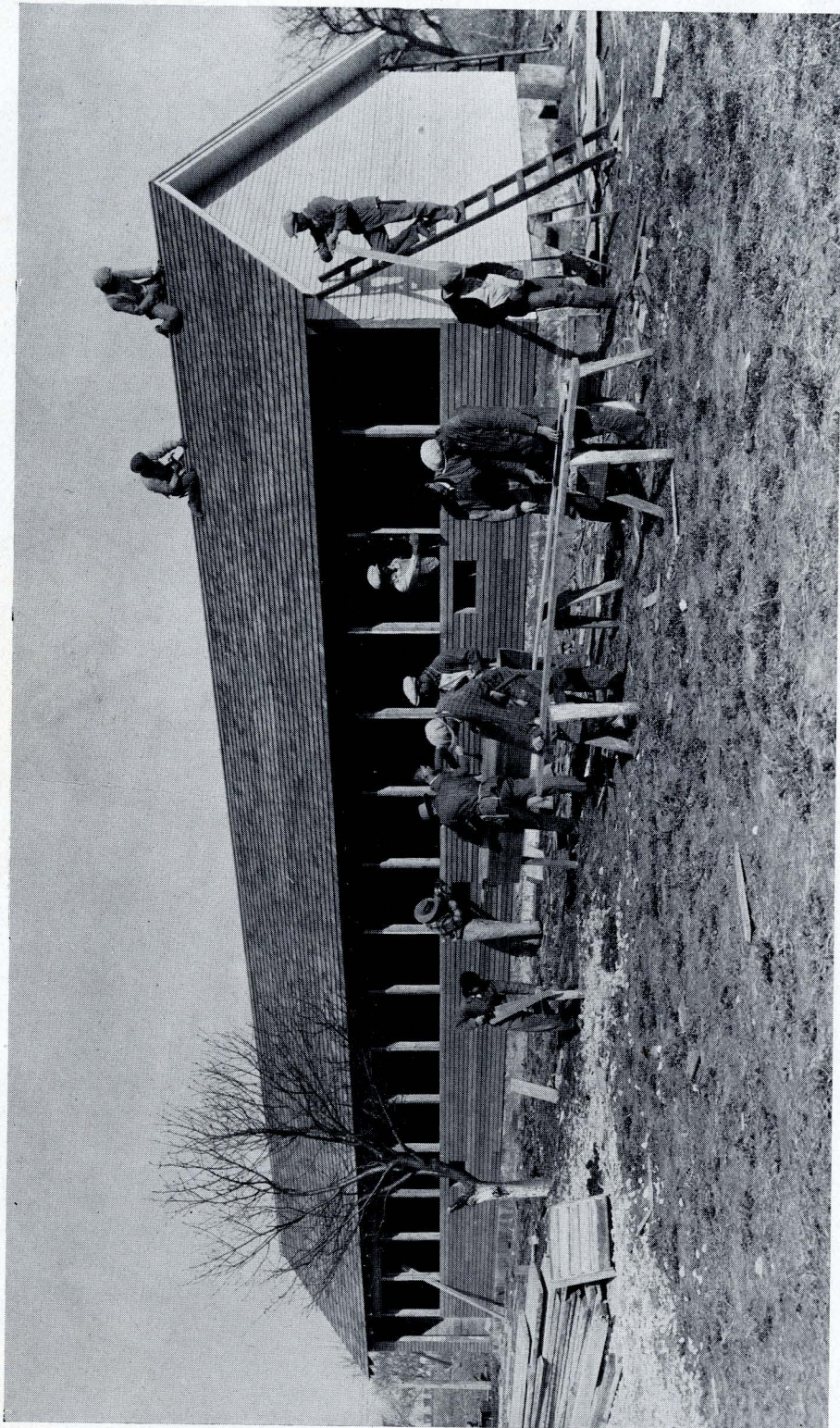
The main purpose of the club is to promote interest in the course and to inspire within the girls a better appreciation of its value. Aside from that, it also helps the girls to cultivate refinement.

In years past, and this year also, as part of their service program, the girls have made Christmas presents as a part of the club work.

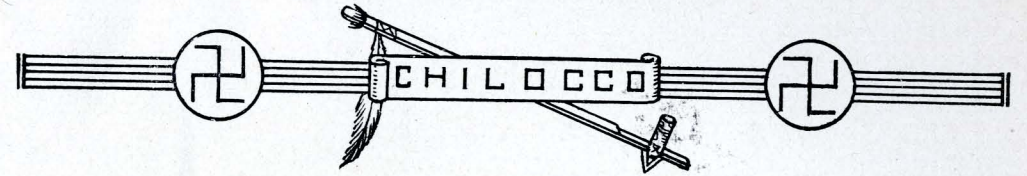
While it is not compulsory for the girls to join the club, the membership does not vary to any great extent from year to year. There are thirty-six members this year and these girls derived much benefit from the club.







NEW CONSTRUCTION BY STUDENT CARPENTERS



## TRADES FACULTY

CHARLES K. MCCLELLAN .....	Shop Instructor
FRANCIS CHAPMAN .....	Printing Instructor
GEORGE O. GRIFFITH .....	Engineer
JOSE ANJONE .....	ASSISTANT ENGINEER
ROY E. TROST .....	General Mechanic
NELSON ROWE .....	Assistant Mechanic
CHARLES FISHER .....	Blacksmith
BERT S. RADER .....	Mason
GEORGE M. MCDOWELL .....	Construction Carpenter
ROBERT I. GRIFFIN .....	Painter
WEST TOINEETA .....	Repair Carpenter



THE OBJECT of the Trade Course at Chilocco is to train boys to become competent workmen, giving them a substantial, theoretical and practical knowledge of the work they wish to pursue after graduating. The theoretical part of each trade is taught by a trained instructor. His classes are small and this enables him to give much individual attention to his students.

The printers have much practical work which enables them to learn the fundamentals of that trade. The Indian School Journal, the Senior Class Annual, the bulletins for the Washington Office, and the job-printing for various school activities constitute some of the work of this group.

Students majoring in engineering learn the trade by working at the school power plant. They are responsible for the operation and up-keep of the heating and lighting systems and for pumping the water used on the campus from the deep wells. The ice supply used on the campus is also made at this plant.

The general mechanics trade is subdivided into auto-mechanics, transportation, tin-work, plumbing, and blacksmithing. Each division has definite institutional work for which it is responsible and there is plenty of work on hand. The school has a number of cars, trucks, tractors, and other machinery that must be cared for. The plumbers look after the water supply after it leaves the water tower, and install and repair all plumbing fixtures on the campus. The blacksmith shop is the general repair shop for all of the farm machinery belonging to the school.

The masons do all the plastering, concrete work, stone masonry, and brick work needed on the campus.

The construction department is kept very busy erecting new buildings and repairing the old ones. This work is directed by a skilled workman of many years experience. There is now under construction a girls' dormitory with a capacity for two hundred students which will be a most up-to-date building.

Boys who select to study painting also get practical training. A coat of paint is constantly being applied to various buildings on the campus.

The carpentry repair room is well equipped for that kind of work. Cabinet work and furniture repairing is done here.

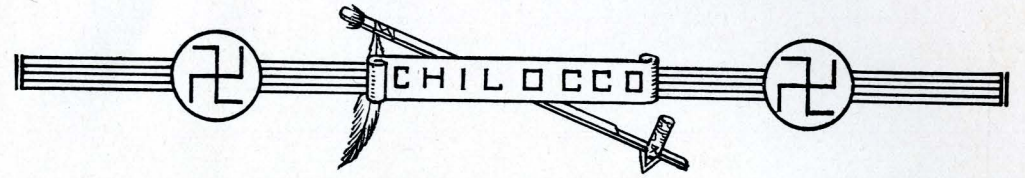
With a thousand students to wear out shoes, the shoemakers have no difficulty in finding plenty to work on. Since much of the farm work is carried on by horse-power, a great deal of harness making and repairing is done at Chilocco.







THE SCHOOL HOSPITAL



## THE SCHOOL HOSPITAL

### STAFF

M. A. V. SMITH .....	Resident Physician
H. C. GILLIAND .....	School Dentist
MARGARET DIXON .....	Superintendent of Nurses
SUE BUNGER .....	Nurse
LYRA CURLESS .....	Dietitian



THE CHILOCCO HOSPITAL was completed and opened for patients on November 24, 1926. The hospital is located on the east side of the lake with a western exposure. The past summer the hospital has been completely remodeled with more rooms, conveniences, up-to-date furnishings and new equipment. One of the convenient improvements is the new reception room on the south side which joins the clinic room from the outside and prevents confusion inside the building during clinic hours. Other improvements include the new operating room, drug room, a different heating and sewer system. The floors of the clinic, operating room, and drug room are finished with tiling. The bed capacity is fifty. There are two large wards, private rooms, a class room, physician's office, dentist's office, dispensary, nurses' quarters, a front reception room, and kitchen.

With this well organized department Chilocco endeavors to guard with utmost care the health of her students. A physical examination is given to each student upon entrance and at intervals throughout the year. Special diets are prepared for underweight students, under the direction of the physician. At any time a student may go to the hospital for treatment. If his case warrants him to stay under the care of the physician and nurse he is carefully watched and properly cared for. Preventative measures are used whenever possible to safeguard the health of students. Many are vaccinated against small-pox each year and every student in school was innoculated against typhoid fever and diphtheria this past fall.

A practical training course is given for student nurses from the Junior and Senior classes. The work includes practical care of the sick, ethics of hospital training, invalid cookery, bandaging, and dispensary work. This year there are five Seniors graduating from this course and five Juniors are taking the same course.

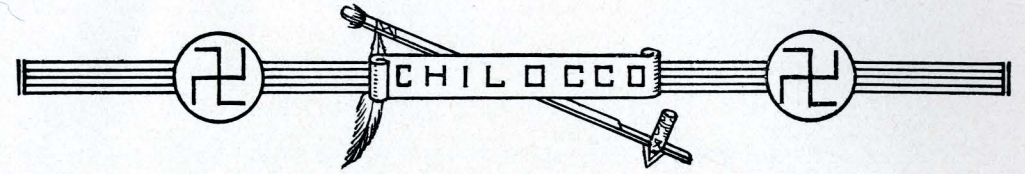
Many of the Chilocco graduates who finish this nursing course have entered hospital and completed their work in nursing. The Indian girl possesses those qualities which go far toward making a "perfect nurse." When such a girl is trained one may rest assured that she will endeavor to carry the message of healthful living to her people.







SCHOOL CHOIR



## MUSIC AND AUDITORIUM AT CHILOCCO

### FACULTY

ELIZABETH EVERLY .....	Auditorium
NEITA DAVIS .....	Piano
PETER A. VENNE .....	Band and Orchestra



CHILOCCO has a music department where work compares favorably with that carried on by the music departments in the best public schools in Oklahoma. We have three department heads while most high schools have two and many only one. In the Band and Orchestra department the students not only receive ensemble training but also individual instruction. This year a rhythm band was organized for the students of primary age. This band is for the purpose of creating more pep on the football grounds. The orchestra which is composed of both boys and girls furnishes the music for the Saturday evening socials.

The second department is the Auditorium department. This department has charge of all pageants, operettas, and red letter day programs; also the teaching of school songs, pep songs, school yells, hymnology study, the building of character, health, good manners, and good conduct. The auditorium classes also make exhibits to be sent over the country representing different kinds of work done at Chilocco.

The third department is the Piano and Voice department. We have an up-to-date studio where individual instruction is given; also individual piano practice rooms where each student practices on a scheduled time. There are forty piano students, ten voice students and twenty two in each Glee Club — both the boys and girls — and thirty in the school choir. For the Christmas program this year the Glee Clubs presented a cantata entitled "His Natal Day." An Easter cantata, "The Thorn-Crowned King," was also given by the Glee Clubs. The Choir furnishes special anthems for the Sunday Church services.

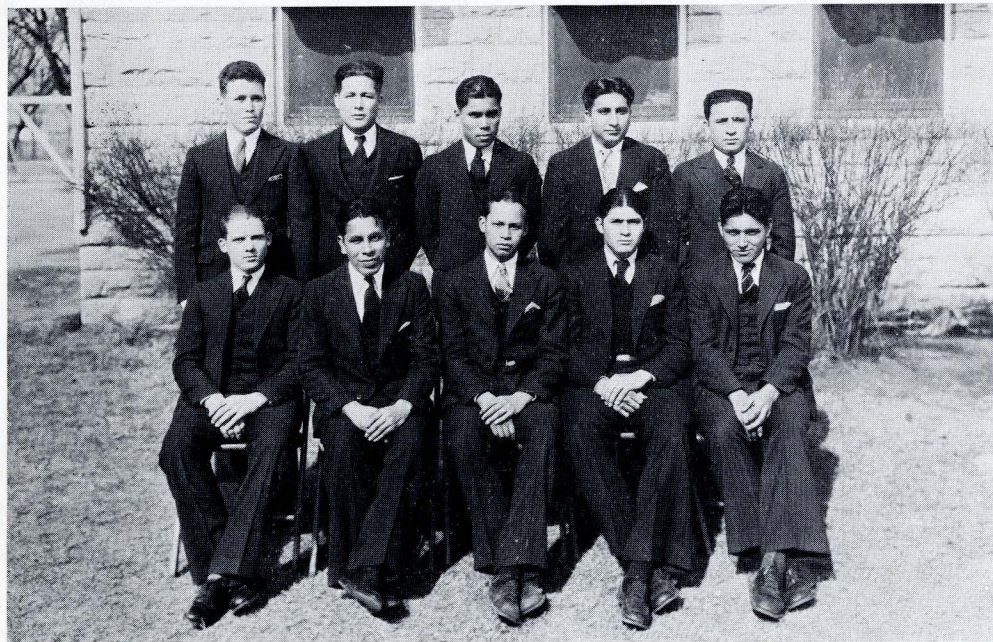
The informal piano and voice recitals which have been given this year for the first time have been very successful, since they provided valuable training for the student performers. Two musical programs have been given this year from the three departments combined. There have been several calls from broadcasting stations, churches, and music clubs to furnish programs, with which requests Chilocco has been glad to comply. In February a complete program was broadcast over station KCRC at Enid.







GIRLS' GLEE CLUB.



BOYS' GLEE CLUB.



CHILLOCO BAND AND ORCHESTRA





### RHYTHM BAND

**T**HIS BAND is another organization which has been established just this year. It has been trained by Mr. P. A. Venne, band director. The purpose of this band is to teach rhythm and appreciation of music to the younger children so they will be fitted for the work of the real orchestra later. This band has played for the smaller children's parties under the direction of Elouise Steen, Gus Aleck, and Violet Pickard, advanced orchestra members, who took turns in directing them. They were also assisted by Lena Tanitubbi and Etta Monroe, who play the piano. The following is a list of members of this band with the instrument which each plays.

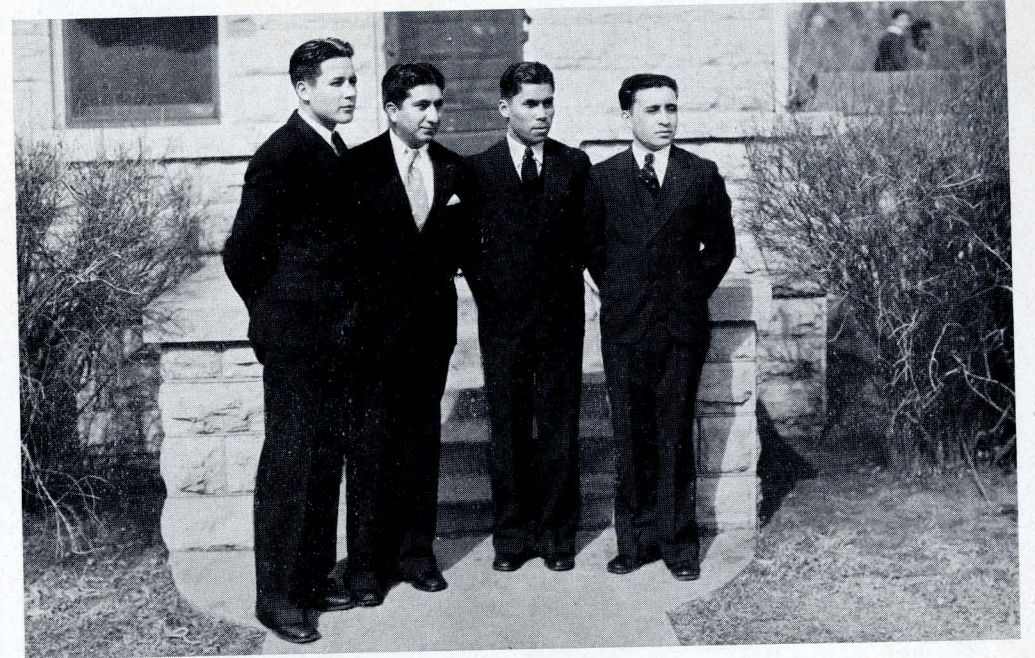
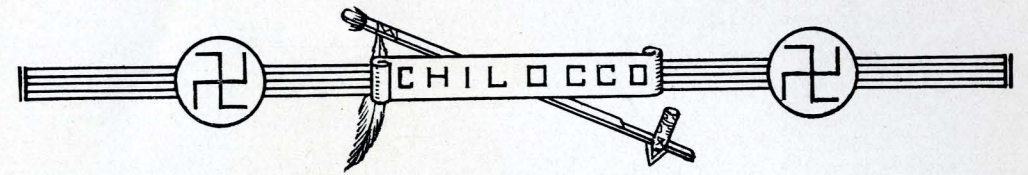
Thoses who play harmonica, are: Bill Tiger, Charley Eldridge, Howard Eldridge, Beeman Sam, Aaron Porter, Anna Mae Cornell, Mable White, Virginia Holloway, Susie Williamson, Irene Autrey, Lillian Edwards, Jaunita Ross, Dolores Anderson.

The following play tambourines: Lorene Harris, Aita Marie Buffalo, Audie Curtis, Jennie Hill, Bill Click, Woodrow Hill, J. Berry Cookson, Willis Watt.

Cymbals are played by Henry McEwin and Sybil Montgomery.

Triangles are played by Joan Beck and Verman Lewis.

Eliza Morgan plays the bells, Ida Stribbling plays cartowels, Anderson Hill plays the tene block, Ike Moses plays jingles, Sam Sanders clicks the blocks and Leroy Rushing beats the drums.



### QUARTETTE

**T**HE SCHOOL QUARTETTE has this year consisted of four senior boys: Dave Quinton, first tenor; Antwine Wheeler, second tenor; Sam Hyder, first bass; and Andy Crittenden, second bass. These four boys have been together for two years and have made quite a history for themselves. In 1929-30 under the direction of Mrs.

Speelman, they made many trips entertaining in various sorts of programs, conferences, and banquets. They were the school representatives to the state Hi-Y Conference at Stillwater, Oklahoma, in both 1930 and 1931. They have sung in many churches in Arkansas City, Kansas, Newkirk, and Blackwell, Oklahoma.

In 1930 and '31 under the direction of Mrs. J. D. Davis, the quartette has done considerable work. Besides entertaining in churches in surrounding towns, they have broadcasted from station K-C-R-C at Enid, Oklahoma, in 1930 and '31 and also from W-B-B-Z station in Arkansas City.

Antwine Wheeler and Sam Hyder have appeared as school soloists many times. Chilocco as well as the public at large have enjoyed the harmony produced by these four voices.



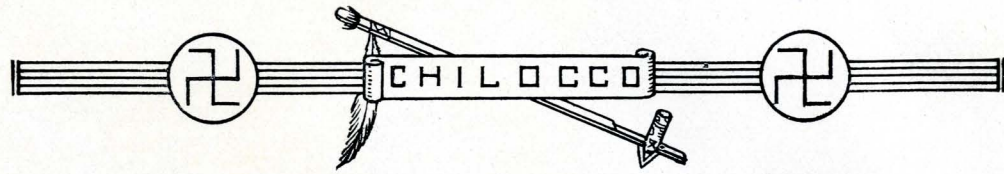




EXTRA-CURRICULAR  
ACTIVITIES







HONOR GRADUATES, 1931

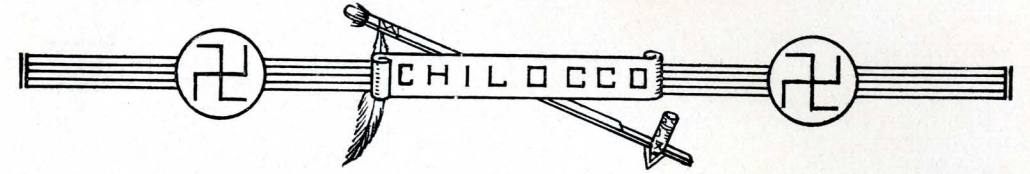
### THE HONOR SOCIETY

IT HAS LONG been a rule that "knowledge and high scholarship are to be had at a price." Because in each class there is a set of students who stand out among their fellow classmates, who have a high scholastic standing and clean personal record and who are active in the extra-curricular activities carried on at Chilocco, the Honor Society was organized.

This society was organized at Chilocco in the year 1927. It is one of the highest honors that Chilocco can bestow upon a student who has proved himself or herself worthy of membership.

To be a member of this society is the aim and ambition of every boy and girl from the ninth grade through the twelfth.

The four students from the graduating class of 1931 who have attained standing both in academic work and extra-curricular activities, whose personal records are without blemish, and who were chosen by the faculty as members of this society are: Brant Bracken, Lola Lively, Elouise Steen and Fred Jackson, valedictorian.



### ORGANIZATIONS



THE HI—Y, Y. W. C. A. AND Girl Reserve Organizations, sponsor and promote the moral, mental, physical, and spiritual development of the individual. Each one has been an active factor this year in the lives of many boys and girls of Chilocco. Their aim has been to create, maintain, and extend throughout the school and community high standards of Christian character.

They have been successful in that they have given many the chance to take an active part in the preparation and participation of activities that develop the individual. From the experience gained in such programs, Sunday evening meetings and social gatherings, and by the fellowship with other Christian boys and girls of one's own school, an initiative and assurance are built up in the individual which better fits him or her to meet every-day problems in life. Take a clean standard in every-day living, in speech, in athletics, and in scholarship and you have a typical Hi-Y boy or Y. W. C. A. girl or Girl Reserve.

After having been dormant since 1927, the Hi-Y spirit was again aroused last fall and as a result two clubs were formed.

The Hi-Y is a club organization which sponsors and promotes the moral, physical, and spiritual development of the individual. It helps to create, maintain and extend throughout the school and community high standards of Christian character.

The Hi-Y club work at Chilocco has been successful in that it has given many of our boys the opportunity to take an active part in the preparation and participation of activities that develop the individual. From the experience gained in such programs, Sunday evening meetings and social gatherings, and by the fellowship with other Christian boys of his own school, an initiative and assurance are built up in the individual which better fits him to meet everyday problems in life.

Take a clean standard in everyday living, in speech, in athletics, and in scholarship and you have a typical Hi-Y Christian fellow.

Two other organizations which have thrived through of only one years duration are the Girl and Boy Scouts. Each is divided into troops which are also divided into several patrols. Mr. Harry S. Keller, Head Advisor for boys at Chilocco, is Senior Scout Master and is in charge of all the boys troops. Troop One has for its Scout Master Mr. Rodman, and Mr. Sturgis and Mr. Lincoln are his assistants. Troop Two is sponsored by Mr. Keller with Nelson Rowe and Mr. Toinetta as assistants. Troop Three is headed by Mr. Waddell and assisted by Mr. Griffin and Carl Hollowell. The girls advisors are the Misses Jacobson, Lusk, Bartley, and Mrs. Robinson.

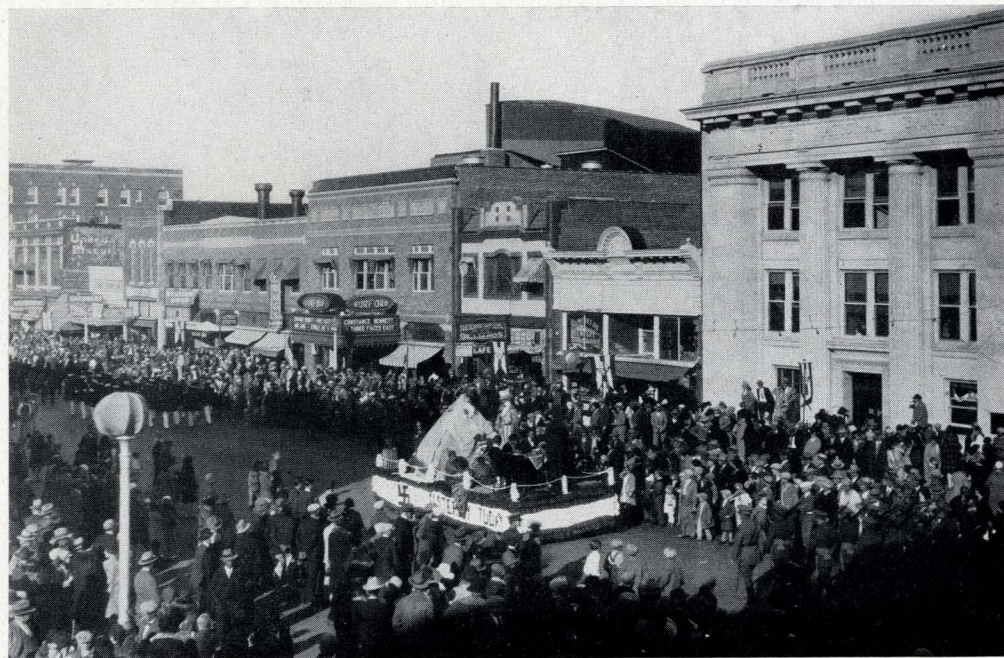
Practically every boy and girl at Chilocco between the ages of twelve and sixteen belong to these organizations and all seem to be very much interested in learning the scout craft and other phases of scout work.



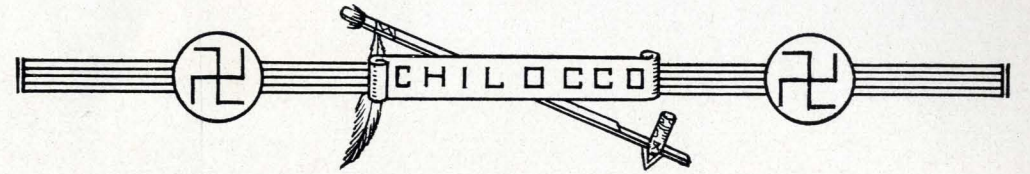




THE CHILOCCO FLOAT



CHILOCCO ORGANIZATIONS IN ARKALALAH PARADE



### CHILOCCO SCHOOL FLOAT



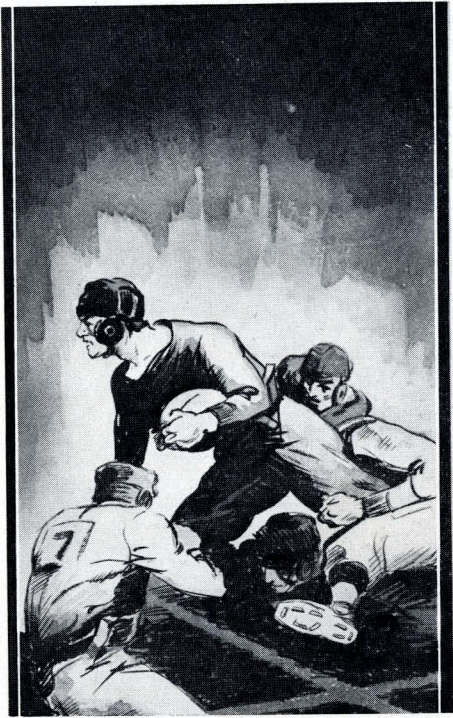
THE FLOAT which represented Chilocco in the annual Arkansas City Arkalalah of October 31 was planned and prepared by the auditorium classes under the supervision of Miss Elizabeth Everly and Mrs. J. D. Davis. It was the second time that Chilocco has been represented in this annual event. Last year at this time the float was prepared in the same way, representing all the different kinds of training that the Indian boys and girls receive in the modern Indian schools. The float for this school year was planned to show the contrast of Indian education of "Today and Yesterday". A large truck decorated with the school colors, Red and White, carried an Indian tepee, near which sat an Indian Chief and small boys dressed in their native dress of blankets and war bonnets, decorated with beads, bracelets and war paint. The Chief was giving instructions on how to shoot the bow and arrow, talking by his sign language. This represented the education of Yesterday of the Indian Youth. On the opposite side of the truck the modern school room of Today was represented showing the Indian Youth being educated in the best modern schools. A boy representing "Uncle Sam" dressed in a costume of red, white, and blue as we often see him represented in pictures stood between this tepee and the modern schoolroom, showing that it has been the work of the United States government which is responsible for this progress in the education of the Indian Youth of America. Two Indian girls in their bright costumes, representing the Indian girl of Yesterday, sat on the front of either side of the truck. The Chilocco Band and National Guards paraded ahead of the float.

The past two years Chilocco has had an invitation to represent our school with a float in the annual Arkalalah which parades in Arkansas City the thirty-first of October. All of the neighboring towns are invited to take part in this event, each one presenting a float and the queen they elect for their town.

According to the *Arkansas City Traveler* the Chilocco float was the most representative in the parade in 1929 and received the heartiest applause from the spectators along the street. The same compliments were paid our school for the float presented last fall, 1930. Many of the students were represented in the Chilocco float, band, and national guard company, and Chilocco appreciates the honor bestowed on our school in being invited to participate in this event.







ATHLETICS







SNAP-SHOTS



## PHYSICAL EDUCATION FOR BOYS AND GIRLS

**P** IN BOTH the boys' and girls' physical education departments, on three days of each week, every class devotes a period of fifty minutes to gymnastic work. Unless officially excused by the school physician each boy is required to report. There are two main purposes of an athletic department in addition to the enjoyment obtained by exercise. These are to correct any physical deformities a student may have and to build up muscle, teaching the coordination of every part of the body so that all forms of exercise may be performed with the least expenditure of energy in the most graceful and efficient manner. If ailments are found that need medical attention, the student is sent to the school hospital for special care.

The work in the boys' Physical Education Department is supervised by Mr. Ray Colglazier. The boys' gymnasium is fitted with horizontal bars, flying rings, "horses", parallel bars, and tumbling mats. Also calisthenics, indoor, outdoor, games, and a few major sports are offered. Great enthusiasm is aroused by the interclass contests held each year in basketball and track. Great rivalry exists between the various classes and the competition is often quite "fierce." It often happens that through these games prospects for the varsity teams are first recognized and, with a little coaching, prospective students have proved to be outstanding athletes in later years. Through these games, as well as in all school contests, the students try to live up to the highest ideals in loyalty, good sportsmanship, courtesy and cooperation which are all great factors in determining the success of each person in every day life.

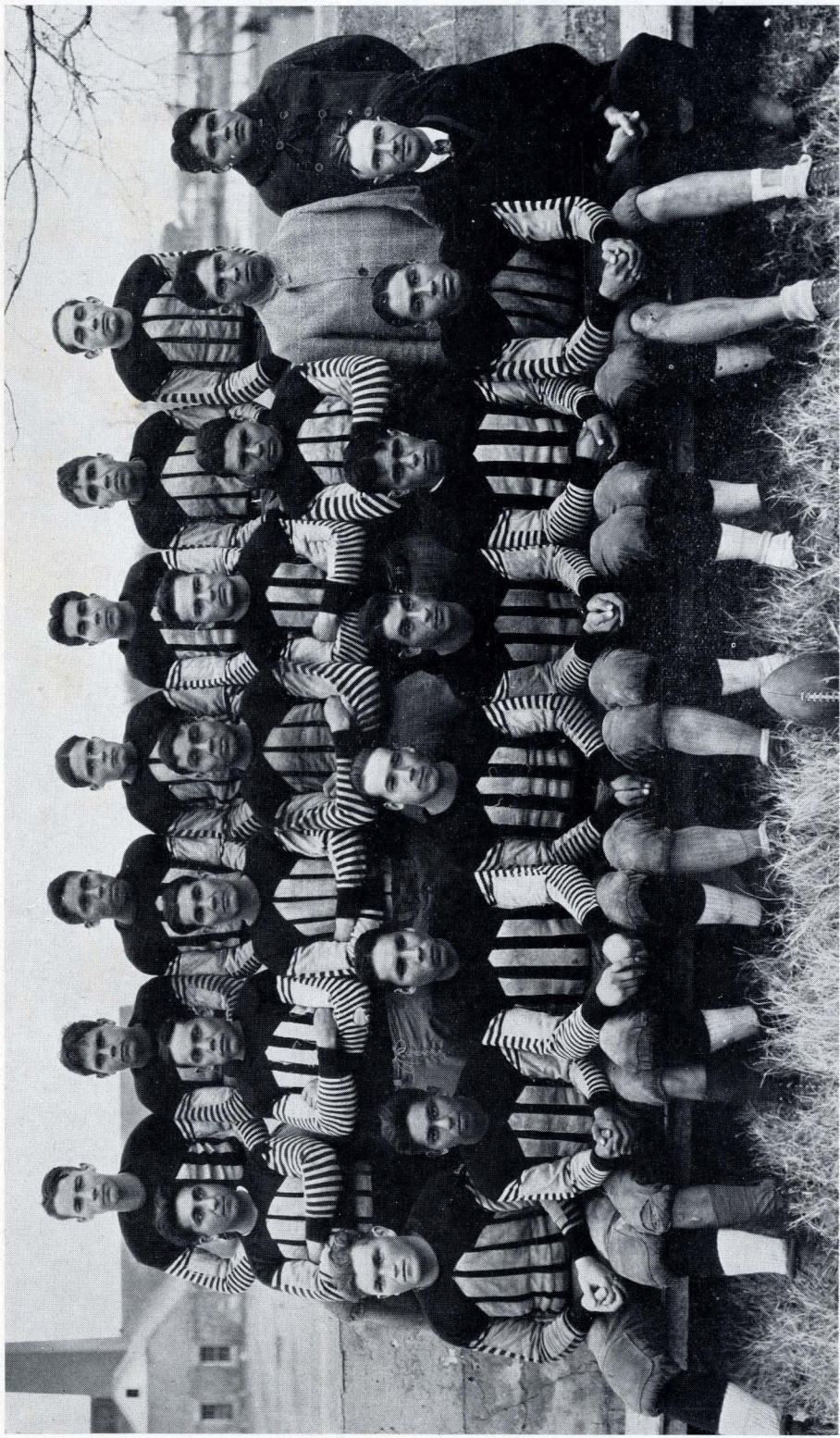
The interschool teams are composed of Junior College football, basketball, baseball and track. Chilocco is a member of a conference which includes the various Junior Colleges and Preparatory schools of the State of Oklahoma. Having competed in several tournaments, attended invitation meets, and having brought home trophies and other honors, we feel that Chilocco has a bright future and should gain even greater recognition throughout the country.

The Girls' Physical Education work, under the direction of Miss Thelma Jacobson, has proved to be of great benefit to the girls of Chilocco. Every human being must be in action a considerable portion of his waking hours and it must either come through labor or exercise. In the girls' gymnasium, our girls exercise by means of calisthenics, wand drills, Indian club swinging, indoor games, flying rings, mats, and horizontal bars. Great pride is also taken in the girls' interclass basketball games and track meets which had their beginning only in recent years. The varsity girls' team has just finished its second season and it has gained wide publicity and an enviable reputation for the school.

With the students doing their part in looking after their own physical bodies, the faculty interested in the welfare of all, and the school physician looking after the ailments of everyone, we feel that Chilocco is rendering a great service in the health campaign of the nation.







VARSIY FOOTBALL TEAM



VARSIY BASKETBALL TEAM





BASE BALL TEAM



GIRLS GYM CLASS



TRACK TEAM



GIRLS BASKET BALL TEAM



SEPT. 1  
Students Arrive



SEPT. 20 First Picnic



Oct. 22 A Tight Program



DEC. 13 Xmas Shopping for Boys



DEC. 29 Rabbit Massacre



# 30 DAYS TO BE REMEMBERED by J.T.W. Hill

SEPT. 3  
Misery Begins



OCT. 11 Stags go to Town



Nov. 19



Rookies Entertain

Dec. 24 Xmas Tree In Gym



JAN. 1. Goodbye '30- Hello '31



SEPT. 13 Melons and?



OCT. 10 Another Redskin bit the Dust



Nov. 22 Bazaar



DEC. 26 Inter-class Tournament Starts



JAN. 12-13 Seniors Pose for Photos



Senior Hi-Party



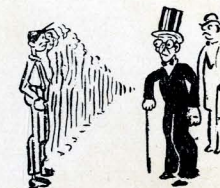
FEB. 2 1st Semester is up



MAR. 17 Officers Party



Nov. 19 A-10-Shun Senators



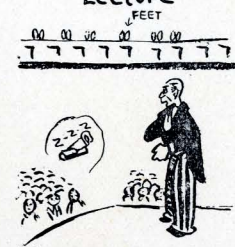
MAY 1. JR-SR-PROM



JAN. 26 Mental Indigestion



Feb. 10 Prof. Baker's Lecture



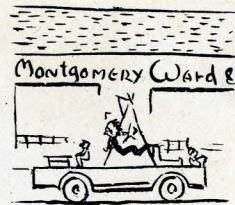
MAR. 11 Violin Concert



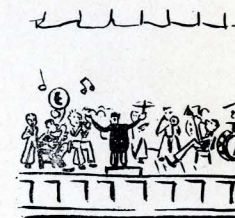
APR. 1 1st Spring Picnic



OCT. 31 ARKALALAH



JAN. 31 Band Concert



DEC. 1. Cage Season Opens



APR. 15 Farmers Party



Oct. 12 J. Thorpe Visits C.I.A.S



MAY 29-After All These Years





## Conclusion



This little Book is Ended  
The Smoke from the Bowl of the Peace Pipe dies down:  
Yet there is One Bright Ember still Glowing.  
Keep it Alight, Students of Chilocco,  
In Memory of the Class of  
Nineteen Hundred  
Thirty-One